

**FORESTRY SCIENCES**

# **Micropropagation of Woody Trees and Fruits**

**S. Mohan Jain and Katsuaki Ishii**  
editors



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# Micropropagation Of Woody Trees And Fruits

**Lydiane Kyte**



## **Micropropagation Of Woody Trees And Fruits:**

### **Protocols for Micropropagation of Woody Trees and Fruits** S.Mohan Jain,H. Häggman,2007-09-18

Micropropagation has become a reliable and routine approach for large scale rapid plant multiplication which is based on plant cell tissue and organ culture on well defined tissue culture media under aseptic conditions A lot of research efforts are being made to develop and refine micropropagation methods and culture media for large scale plant multiplication of several number of plant species However many forest and fruit tree species still remain recalcitrant to in vitro culture and require highly specific culture conditions for plant growth and development The recent challenges on plant cell cycle regulation and the presented potential molecular mechanisms of recalcitrance are providing excellent background for understanding on totipotency and what is more development of micropropagation protocols For large scale in vitro plant production the important attributes are the quality cost effectiveness maintenance of genetic fidelity and long term storage The need for appropriate in vitro plant regeneration methods for woody plants including both forest and fruit trees is still overwhelming in order to overcome problems facing micropropagation such as somaclonal variation recalcitrant rooting hyperhydricity polyphenols loss of material during hardening and quality of plant material Moreover micropropagation may be utilized in basic research in production of virus free planting material cryopreservation of endangered and elite woody species applications in tree breeding and reforestation

### **Micropropagation of Woody Trees and Fruits** S.M. Jain,K.

Ishii,2012-12-06 Global warming environmental changes water shortage and sustainable development are the most up to date issues which have challenged mankind Researchers worldwide are engaged in addressing some of these problems including reduction in carbon dioxide accumulation and enrichment of perennial woody species on the terrestrial ecosystem About 12 million hectares of the world s forests disappear every year By 2025 the world population will reach 7 5 billion and the forest area will be reduced to well below 50 % of the current area Reforestation is an important to prevent the loss of forest resources including timber biodiversity and water resources Therefore subsequent volume of reforestation over the deforested land should be followed to safeguard the forests and maintain its size which will require a continuous supply of planting material Similarly fruit trees including tropical and subtropical fruit trees are consumed both as fresh and in the processed form including juices beverages and dried fruits They are an important source of nutrition e g rich in vitamins sugars aromas and flavour compounds and raw material for food processing industries The production cultivation and maintenance of tree species provide highly sustainable production systems that conserve soils microenvironment and biodiversity Fruit trees have longjuvenile periods and large tree size In many fruit trees e g avocado and others controlled crosses are difficult to make due to massive fruit drop

*Micropropagation of Woody Plants* M.R. Ahuja,1992-11-30 This volume covers recent advances in the vegetative propagation of woody plants by tissue culture A wide range of topics relevant to micropropagation of woody plants are discussed by renowned international scientists These include cellular

control of morphogenesis light regimes in tissue culture maturation and rejuvenation synthetic seed genetics of micropropagated plants haploid embryogenesis protoplast culture and acclimatization of ex vitro woody plants In addition to micropropagation of selected woody plants both gymnosperms and angiosperms this volume also includes in vitro genetic selection strategic planning for application of biotechnology for genetics and breeding and clonal options for woody plant improvement A balanced view of both perspectives and limitations of woody plant micropropagation is presented

**Tissue Culture of Trees** John H. Dodds, 2012-12-06 1 John H Dodds The culture of fragments of plant tissue is not a particularly new science in fact as long ago as 1893 Reichinger 1893 described the formation of callus on isolated fragments of stems and roots The culture of plant tissues in vitro on a nutrient medium was performed by Haberlandt 1902 however his attempts were unsuccessful because he chose too simple a medium that lacked critical growth factors Over the last fifty years there has been a surge of development in plant tissue culture techniques and a host of techniques are now available Dodds and Roberts 1982 The major areas are as follows Callus Culture Callus is a rather ill defined material but is usually described as an unorganised proliferating mass of tissue Although callus cultures have a great deal of potential in the biotechnological aspects of tissue culture i.e. secondary product formation they are not very suitable for plant propagation The key reason for their unsuitability is that genetic aberrations occur during mitotic divisions in callus growth Damato 1965 The aberrations can be of a major type such as aneuploidy or endoreduplication It follows therefore that the genetic status of the regenerated plants is different from that of the parent type In general terms this genetic instability is undesirable but there are occasions when a callus stage can be purposely included to diversify the genetic base of the crop

Pathogen and Microbial Contamination Management in Micropropagation Alan C. Cassells, 1997-10-31 This book is based mainly on invited and offered papers presented at the Second International Symposium on Bacterial and Bacteria like Contaminants of Plant Tissue Cultures held at University College Cork Ireland in September 1996 with additional invited papers The First International Symposium on Bacterial and Bacteria like Contaminants of Plant Tissue Cultures was held at the same venue in 1987 and was published as Acta Horticulturae volume 225 1988 In the intervening years there have been considerable advances in both plant disease diagnostics and in the development of structured approaches to the management of disease and microbial contamination in micropropagation These approaches have centred on attempts to separate spatially the problems of disease transmission and laboratory contamination Disease control is best achieved by establishing pathogen free cultures while laboratory contamination is based on subsequent good working practice Control of losses due to pathogens and microbial contamination in vitro addresses arguably the most important causes of losses in the industry nevertheless losses at and post establishment can also be considerable due to poor quality microplants or micro shoots In this symposium a holistic approach to pathogen and microbial contamination control is evident with the recognition that micropropagators must address pathogen and microbial contamination in vitro and diseases and microplant failure at establishment There is

increasing interest in establishing beneficial bacterial and mycorrhizal association with microplants in vitro and in vivo

**Micropropagation of Medicinal Plants: Volume 1** T. Pullaiah, 2024-02-20 This volume presents information about protocols for micropropagation of more than 40 species of medicinal plants The contents combine knowledge about the scientific principles of micropropagation with state of the art updates in tissue culture techniques presented by plant scientists The readers will learn about techniques required to grow plants in challenging conditions that aim to reduce the impacts of injudicious harvesting deforestation climate change pollution urbanization and other factors that limit the ability to meet current demand General topics such as biotization and pharmaceutical investigation are also included to guide readers about the significance of these plants in research and development for new medicines The book provides protocols for micropropagation of important medicinal plants like Rauvolfia serpentina Catharanthus roseus Withania somnifera Tylophora indica Bacopa monnieri Aloe vera Phyllanthus amarus Allium sativum Moringa oleifera Operculina turpethum Glycyrrhiza glabra Pterocarpus marsupium Vetiver grass Ruta graveolens Tinospora cordifolia Kaempferia Hedychium Decalepis hamiltonii Saraca asoca Wrightia tinctoria Wrightia arborea Artemisia absinthium Aegle marmelos Atropa acuminata Atropa belladonna Alpinia species Hedychium species and Cissus species This book is a handy reference for medicinal chemists horticulturists and pharmacists who want to learn about the growth and conservation of important medicinal herbs and plants Readership Medicinal chemists horticulturists and pharmacists Plants from Test Tubes

Lydiane Kyte, 1983 **Embryogenesis** Ken-Ichi Sato, 2012-04-20 The book Embryogenesis is a compilation of cutting edge views of current trends in modern developmental biology focusing on gametogenesis fertilization early and or late embryogenesis in animals plants and some other small organisms Each of 27 chapters contributed from the authorships of world wide 20 countries provides an introduction as well as an in depth review to classical as well as contemporary problems that challenge to understand how living organisms are born grow and reproduce at the levels from molecule and cell to individual **Olive Propagation Manual** Andrea Fabbri, Giorgio Bartolini, Maurizio Lambardi, Stan Kailis, 2004 The book is intended as a practical manual underpinned with scientific principles for growers olive propagators teachers and students who have no access to Mediterranean literature on olive propagation

*Conservation and Use of Native Tropical Fruit Species Biodiversity in Asia* Tropical Fruit Genetic Resources Project. Meeting, 2003 Plant Cell Culture Michael R. Davey, Paul Anthony, 2010-05-20 The ability to culture cells is fundamental for mass propagation and as a baseline for the genetic manipulation of plant nuclei and organelles The introduction to Plant Cell Culture Essential Methods provides a general background to plant cell culture including basic principles technologies and laboratory practices that underpin the more detailed techniques described in subsequent chapters Whilst each chapter provides a background to the topic area and methodology a crucial aspect is the provision of detailed protocols with emphasis on trouble shooting describing common problems and detailed advice for their avoidance Plant Cell Culture Essential Methods provides the reader with a concise

overview of these techniques including micropropagation mutagenesis cryopreservation genetic and plastid transformation and somatic cell technologies This book will be an essential addition to any plant science laboratory s bookshelf Highlights the best and most up to date techniques for working on plant cell culture Explains clearly and precisely how to carry out selected techniques in addition to background information on the various approaches Chapters are written by leading international authorities in the field and cover both well known and new tried and tested methods for working in plant cell culture An essential laboratory manual for students and early career researchers

*Technology for a Sustainable Environment* Bhupinder Dhir,2023-09-22 Environmental issues such as overexploitation pollution and degradation of natural resources have prompted us to look for ways to devise sustainable practices across industrial and public service sectors Researchers and scientists all over the world are involved in developing strategies and techniques that help us achieve a sustainable environment Technology for a Sustainable Environment presents an overview of various methods and techniques that can be adapted to sustain the environment Chapters focus on techniques such as bioremediation nanotechnology and biotechnology that can play a very important role in achieving environmental sustainability goals The chapters also provide a detailed account about use of biotechnology nanotechnology and other techniques in achieving environmental sustainability Additionally the book includes a discussion about emerging technologies that promote environmental sustainability like green technologies biodegradable polymers and plastics Readers will be able to understand how modern technologies can help in monitoring environmental pollutants remediation of environmental pollution and prevention of environmental degradation The book is suitable for readers professionals and scholars at all levels who require an understanding of the technology in environmental science environmental engineering and environmental biotechnology

**Protocols for Micropropagation of Selected Economically-Important Horticultural Plants** Maurizio Lambardi,Elif Aylin Ozudogru,Shri Mohan Jain,2012-09-24 Micropropagation is a reliable technology applied commercially worldwide for large scale plant multiplication germplasm conservation pathogen elimination genetic manipulations and supply of selected plants In Protocols for Micropropagation of Selected Economically Important Horticultural Plants well recognised researchers in the field compile step wise protocols for rapid plant multiplication of economically important horticultural species The book contains 35 chapters divided into four major sections The first three sections Section A B and C contain 29 micropropagation protocols of selected fruit and nut species indoor and outdoor ornamental plants cut flowers and vegetables In addition to the detailed protocols of in vitro shoot initiation proliferation root induction and acclimatization chapters also include detailed information on medium preparation explant selection and preparation The six chapters of Section D cover specific reviews on pivotal topics such as in vitro rejuvenation synthetic seed technology thermotherapy and meristem culture in banana genetic transformation of pineapple flower color somaclonal variation in torenia and cryotherapy of horticultural crops Moreover as a part of the highly successful Methods in Molecular Biology series chapters include introductions to the respective topic lists

of necessary materials notes and illustrative photos Comprehensive and well written Protocols for Micropropagation of Selected Economically Important Horticultural Plants offers a useful resource for horticulturists researchers commercial companies plant propagators biotechnologists and students interested in micropropagation *Phytopharmaceuticals and Biotechnology of Herbal Plants* Sachidanand Singh, Rahul Datta, Parul Johri, Mala Trivedi, 2022-12-28 Plant based drugs play an important role in all cultures and have been crucial in maintaining health and fighting diseases and by using contemporary methods of biotechnology plants with explicit chemical compositions are propagated and genetically upgraded for the mining of pharmaceuticals Phytopharmaceuticals and Biotechnology of Herbal Plants presents the latest advances in the development of transgenic plants covering phototherapeutics secondary metabolite production metabolomics metabolic engineering bioinformatics quality control of herbal plant products crop improvement using various breeding techniques tissue culture techniques and the future of phytopharmaceuticals Features Describes developments and applications of phytopharmaceuticals of herbal plants Highlights the importance of phytopharmaceutical of plants and potential applications in the food and pharma industries Provides an overview of research on key anticancer drugs to elucidate the biotechnological approaches for their production in cell cultures Places special emphasis on the biosynthetic pathway mapping and metabolic engineering Phytopharmaceuticals and Biotechnology of Herbal Plants will be an invaluable resource to academics and researchers associated with plant science herbal drug manufacturers and phytochemists Commercial Scale Tissue Culture for Horticulture and Plantation Crops Shubhpriya Gupta, Preeti Chaturvedi, 2022-06-16 This edited book is focusing on the novel and innovative procedures in tissue culture for large scale production of plantation and horticulture crops It is bringing out a comprehensive collection of information on commercial scale tissue culture with the objective of producing high quality disease free and uniform planting material Developing low cost commercial tissue culture can be one of the best possible way to attain the goal of sustainable agriculture Tissue culture provides a means for rapid clonal propagation of desired cultivars and a mechanism for somatic hybridization and in vitro selection of novel genotypes Application of plant tissue culture technology in horticulture and plantation crops provides an efficient method to improve the quality and nutrition of the crops This book includes a description of highly efficient low cost in vitro regeneration protocols of important plantation and horticulture crops with a detailed guideline to establish a commercial plant tissue culture facility including certification packaging and transportation of plantlets The book discusses somatic embryogenesis virus elimination genetic transformation protoplast fusion haploid production coculture of endophytic fungi effects of light and ionizing radiation as well as the application of bioreactors This book is useful for a wide range of readers such as academicians students research scientists horticulturists agriculturists industrial entrepreneurs and agro industry employees **Horticultural Reviews, Volume 47** Ian Warrington, 2019-11-12 Horticultural Reviews presents state of the art reviews on topics in horticultural science and technology covering both basic and applied research Topics covered include the horticulture of fruits vegetables

nut crops and ornamentals These review articles written by world authorities bridge the gap between the specialized researcher and the broader community of horticultural scientists and teachers

**Date Palm Biotechnology** Shri Mohan Jain, Jameel M. Al-Khayri, Dennis V. Johnson, 2011-08-13 This important reference book is the first comprehensive resource worldwide that reflects research achievements in date palm biotechnology documenting research events during the last four decades current status and future outlook This book is essential for researchers policy makers and commercial entrepreneurs concerned with date palm The book is invaluable for date palm biotechnology students and specialists This monument is written by an international team of experienced researchers from both academia and industry It consists of five sections covering all aspects of date palm biotechnology including A Micropropagation B Somaclonal Variation Mutation and Selection C Germplasm Biodiversity and Conservation D Genetics and Genetic Improvement and E Metabolites and Industrial Biotechnology The book brings together the principles and practices of contemporary date palm biotechnology Each chapter contains background knowledge related to the topic followed by a comprehensive literature review of research methodology and results including the authors own experience including illustrative tables and photographs

**Tea: Genome and Genetics** Tapan Kumar Mondal, 2020-12-22 Tea is an important non alcoholic beverage plant of the world Cultivation of tea is also commercially very important as it earns huge revenue for the tea growing nations especially the developing countries such as India Although conventional breeding is well established and contributes significantly for varietal improvement of this plant and other Camellia species with ornamental value yet applications of biotechnology vis a vis genomics are essential to improve the productivity and quality of the tea This book brings out various aspects of breeding biotechnology and genomics of tea plants It covers i Origin and descriptions of health benefits as well as morphological classification as first chapter ii Breeding and cytogenetics that comprise with various conventional approaches of varietal improvement of tea along with their genetic resources iii Micro propagation which deals with in depth study of clonal propagation iv Somatic embryogenesis along with alternative techniques such as suspension culture cry preservation etc v Molecular breeding that deals with application of various DNA based markers such as discovery of QTL linkage map etc vi Genetic transformation and associated factors vii Stress physiology complied various works done in tea along with its wild relatives on abiotic as well as biotic stress and viii Functional genomics that describes the various works of molecular cloning and characterizations differential gene expression high throughput sequencing bioinformatics transcriptomics study that described the application of next generation sequencing to discover various genes that are related to various trait of tea Non coding RNA which describes the discovery of various non coding RNA in tea and related genera The book also discusses recent developments in biotechnology such as metabolomics proteomics genome sequence and popular clone varieties of tea crops that are developed across the world In conclusion the book collates the work on tea plantations so far identified the problems analyzes the gaps on breeding and biotechnological works of tea as well as its wild species and discusses the future scopes as



conclusion The book aims to cover all latest information till june 2020 It will be useful resource for post graduate doctoral as well post doctoral students working on tea as well as other woody plants This will also be useful for the scientists working in the areas of life sciences genomics biotechnology and molecular biology

**Harmonisation of Regulatory Oversight in Biotechnology Safety Assessment of Transgenic Organisms, Volume 4 OECD Consensus Documents**

OECD,2010-11-09 These OECD Biosafety Consensus Documents identify elements of scientific information used in the environmental safety and risk assessment of transgenic organisms which are common to OECD member countries and some non members associated with the work *Banana Breeding* Michael Pillay,Abdou Tenkouano,2011-01-21 With the current world population growth of 1.2% the earth can expect to house 9.1 billion people by 2050 Food production too must increase to accommodate these numbers Easy growing high calorie nutritious foods such as bananas are the top priority as a solution to this imminent problem The first comprehensive compendium on bananas in rec

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