

# Parliamentary Party Groups in European Democracies

Political parties behind closed doors

*Edited by*

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# Parliamentary Party Groups In European Democracies Political Parties Behind Closed Doors

**Csaba Nikolenyi**



## **Parliamentary Party Groups In European Democracies Political Parties Behind Closed Doors:**

Parliamentary Party Groups in European Democracies Knut Heidar, Ruud Koole, 2003-08-29 The partisan groups in parliament form the link between mass suffrage parties and parliaments and are generally accepted today as necessary instruments of parliamentary business Parliamentary party groups are central actors in most European democracies This volume analyses the manifestations and operations of these actors across thirteen different countries and in the European parliament

**Parliamentary Party Groups in European Democracies** Knut Heidar, 2003

**Handbook of Party Politics** Richard S Katz, William J Crotty, 2006-01-26 The Handbook of Party Politics is the first book to comprehensively map the state of the art in contemporary party politics scholarship This major new work brings together the world's leading party theorists to provide an unrivalled resource on the role of parties in the pressing contemporary problems of institutional design and democratic governance today

*Continuity and Change of Party Democracies in Europe* Sebastian Bukow, Uwe Jun, 2020-02-19 This special issue of the German Political Science Quarterly addresses the transformation and the sustainability of European party democracies both at the level of party organization as well as party systems and competition The contributions in this volume are dedicated to these areas of change of European party democracies from different perspectives It shows which new dynamics of change can be stated and how they can be explained

**Party Governance and Party Democracy** Wolfgang C. Müller, Hanne Marthe Narud, 2013-05-15 Given the centrality of political parties in modern democracies most research on these systems either directly address their internal functioning and activities or question their critical role Political science has moved from describing institutions to the thorough analysis of behavior within these institutions and the interactions between them The inevitable consequences of the maturing and institutionalization of the discipline of political science in many countries include the forming of sub fields and specialized research communities At the same time the number of democracies has vastly increased since the 1980s and although not each attempt at democratization was eventually successful more heterogeneous systems with some form of party competition exist than ever before As a consequence the literature addressing the large issues of party democracy spreads over many research fields and has become difficult to master for individual students of party democracy and party governance The present volume sets out to review the behavior and larger role of political parties in modern democracies In so doing the book takes its departure from the idea that the main contribution of political parties to the working of democracy is their role as vehicles of political competition in systems of government Consequently the focus is not merely in the internal functioning of political parties but rather their behavior the electoral legislative and governmental arenas Thus several chapters address how political parties perform within the existing institutional frameworks One more chapter looks at the role of political parties in building and adapting these institutions Finally two chapters explicitly address the party contributions to democracy in established and new democracies respectively

Parliamentary Opposition in Old and New Democracies

Ludger Helms, 2013-10-18 Previously published as a special issue of the Journal of Legislative Studies this volume offers a broad comparative assessment of the many faces of parliamentary opposition in different political legal and cultural settings Issues of political opposition and of parliamentary opposition in particular are at the very heart of the study of democratic processes in different parts of the world Written by leading scholars in the field this book looks both at the core features of the parliamentary opposition itself and its role in the legislative and wider political process This includes an inquiry into the manifold challenges that the parliamentary opposition in many countries has come to face in the more recent past in particular the rise of different non parliamentary opposition actors The countries covered in this volume include the old democracies of the Anglo Saxon world continental Europe and Japan and the new democracies and democratizing regimes in Central and Eastern Europe Latin America and South Africa Another chapter looks at the manifestations of parliamentary opposition within the multi level system of the European Union

**Collegial Democracy versus Personal Democracy**

Chen Friedberg, Gideon Rahat, 2024-03-29 This book examines two patterns of democracy collegial and personal through a comprehensive comparison of political institutions It develops a conceptual theoretical and methodological basis for differentiating collegial and personal democracies Central institutions in democracy are classified according to their levels of personalism and collegialism including political parties candidate selection methods and electoral systems legislature and cabinets and governments The book presents preliminary findings concerning the causes for this variance between the two democratic regime types The book will be of key interest to students and scholars of democratic institutions personalism and personalization political parties and more broadly democracy

*After the Mass Party* Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, Knut Heidar, Rune Karlsen, 2015-12-16 This book shows that the decline of parties as membership organizations does not necessarily mean that parties have decayed as channels for representation in democracies Possible explanations can be found in party competition for votes and in other aspects of party organizations

**Party Organization and Electoral Success of New Anti-establishment Parties**

Tomáš Cirhan, 2023-08-14 This book examines the new anti establishment parties electorally succeeding at the expense of their established counterparts and argues that party organization matters for their electoral success It explores a relationship between these parties electoral success and their party organization Using a framework to explain the role of organizational features such as local party branches party membership and party elites in this process it reveals how they help parties to be more stable cohesive and legitimate a state that facilitates better conditions for electoral success It also shows that control over party organization is achieved partially by the existence of a corporate network associated with party leaders businesses This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of party politics and political parties anti establishment politics and Eastern European politics

*Parliamentary Committees in a Party-Centred Context* Tim Alexander Mickler, 2022-03-15 This book examines the working procedures of parliamentary party groups within specialised committees the backstage but primary means for MPs to influence policy It explains which MPs

specialise in particular policy areas how they make policy choices in committees and subsequently how these individual decisions are aggregated and unified within and via parliamentary party groups In doing so the book expertly reveals the internal working procedures of parliaments and the role of individual MPs vis vis the parliamentary party group leadership Based on an analysis of more than 3 000 committee assignments and over 100 in depth interviews with MPs it shows that individual experts in committees have a central role and decision making power which is more varied and decentralised from the leadership than commonly assumed It demonstrates that most policy decisions are prepared bottom up rather than dictated top down and that parliamentary party groups are not strictly hierarchical organisations dominated by elites This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of legislative and parliamentary studies representative democracy comparative politics and journalists and practitioners within parliaments

The Iberian Legislatures in Comparative Perspective Jorge M. Fernandes, Cristina Leston-Bandeira, 2019-05-23 This comprehensive book analyses the development of the legislatures in the Iberian countries over the past 40 years since democracy was introduced to comparatively understand their role in these political systems and in sustaining their democratic systems Sharing many historical developments and institutional characteristics Spain and Portugal also present crucial differences notably Spain's pure parliamentary system a King as Head of State and a quasi federal structure and Portugal's semi presidential democracy Starting with a historical and institutional contextualization of these two legislatures the book examines the most important organizational and behavioural features of legislative life in Iberian legislatures in a comparative perspective It also shows how new legislatures develop resilience capacity to support lasting democratic systems as fully fledged institutionalized bodies This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of Spain and Portugal legislative politics and parliamentarianism and more broadly to European politics and comparative politics journalists and practitioners

**Studying Political Parties as Organizations** Emil Husted, 2024-07-23 This book outlines what it means to study political parties as organizations by developing and applying four theoretical perspectives to the case of an unconventional Green party in Denmark called Alternativet meaning the alternative Drawing on an ethnographic study the book tracks the party's humble origins in 2013 as a social movement through its inaugural term until the 2022 national elections spotlighting Alternativet's unprecedented organizational dynamics By dissecting this party that did not want to be a party through classical configurational comparative and cultural lenses the author opens a new area of enquiry to scholars in organization and management studies

**The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies** Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, Kaare W. Strøm, 2014-06-19 Legislatures are political bodies essential to democracy and the rule of law They present social scientists with numerous intriguing puzzles with far reaching implications for our understanding of political institutions Why and how have these ancient assemblies established in pre democratic times survived the transition to mass democracies How have they adapted How do they structure such processes as budgeting legislation and executive oversight How do their members get selected and what consequences flow

from differences in these rules What roles do committees and political parties play in contemporary legislatures What functions do legislatures perform in autocratic semi democratic or recently democratized societies What explains the similarities and differences in legislative rules powers and recruitment What are the policy and other consequences of variation in how legislatures are organized and function The 33 chapters in The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies written by 47 of the most distinguished legislative scholars provide a comprehensive and up to date description and assessment of the state of the art in legislative studies Key themes explored include theoretical paradigms and methodological approaches to the study of legislatures representation and legislative careers internal organization the role of parties within legislatures and the role of legislatures in policy making and accountability The Handbook also explores the emergence of parliaments in historical and contemporary contexts including new democracies and trans national institutions

Party Organization and Electoral Volatility in Central and Eastern Europe Sergiu Gherghina, 2014-10-17 Political parties in post communist countries have very high levels of electoral volatility In these environments political factions fail to establish long term connections with the electorate and thus regularly rise and fall from the political arena This book provides an organizational explanation for the variations in party level electoral volatility It looks comparatively at 29 political parties in six Central and Eastern European democracies between 1990 and 2008 to examine how political parties can influence their electoral environment Using empirical evidence Gherghina tests the effect of candidate selection procedures membership organizations and re nomination of incumbent MPs on voters loyalty and in doing so demonstrates how party organization greatly affects electoral stability Including case studies from Bulgaria Czech Republic Hungary Poland Romania and Slovakia this book will be of interest to students and scholars of comparative politics party politics democratization elections and Central and Eastern European politics

**Institutional Design and Party Government in Post-communist Europe** Csaba Nikolenyi, 2014 This book examines the institutional foundations of coalition government in the ten post communist democracies of Eastern and Central Europe for the 1990-2010 period Bulgaria the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Poland Romania Slovakia and Slovenia Its central argument is that differences in the arrangement of political institutions systematically explain variations in patterns of multi party government across these states The book starts with the premise that electoral systems and constitutional provisions about the powers the structure and the relationship between parliament and the presidency determine the degree to which political power is dispersed or concentrated in the political system On the basis of these institutional features three groups of states are distinguished with regard to their degree of power concentration the substantive chapters of the book demonstrate how these institutional combinations and differences shape three specific facets of party government which capture the main stages of the lifecycle of coalitions governments the formation of electoral coalitions government formation and government duration Specifically three comparative chapters assess the impact of institutional power concentration on the size of electoral coalitions the

likelihood that political parties form a minority government and the number of days that a government lasts in office The main finding of the book is that power concentration matters political parties in those democracies where institutions are designed to concentrate political power tend to form large electoral coalitions they tend to form majority rather than undersized governments and they build more durable cabinets In addition the book contains a detailed case study of government formation in Hungary and a previously unstudied comparison of indirect presidential elections in four states the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary and Latvia Comparative Politics is a series for students teachers and researchers of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit [www.ecprnet.eu](http://www.ecprnet.eu)

**The Politics of Coalition** Robert Hazell, Ben Yong, 2012-06-15 The Politics of Coalition is the tale of two parties embarking on the first coalition government at Westminster for over 60 years What challenges did they face in the first couple of years and how did they deal with them With the authorisation of Prime Minister David Cameron Deputy Prime Minister Nick Clegg and the then Cabinet Secretary Sir Gus O Donnell the Constitution Unit has interviewed over 140 ministers MPs Lords civil servants party officials and interest groups about the Coalition and the impact coalition government has had upon Westminster and Whitehall The Politics of Coalition tells how the Coalition has operated in the different arenas of the British political system at the Centre within the Departments in Parliament in the parties outside Parliament and in the media It will be of interest to politicians policy makers academics students and anyone interested in how the UK Coalition works in practice and not just in theory The research for the book was funded by the Nuffield Foundation An essential resource for anyone with an interest in the Coalition its workings behind the scenes and its prospects for the future Packed with facts insights and telling detail Benedict Brogan The Telegraph The Politics of Coalition provides an invaluable route map to the way the Conservative Liberal Government works and identifies important lessons to guide politicians officials and the media if no party wins an overall majority at the next election Rt Hon Peter Riddell Director Institute for Government This book is pure gold contemporary history at its best It will fascinate those inside the Coalition those who witness its developing emotional geography from Parliament and the general public keen to know how what is for the British a very peculiar practice is working out Lord Hennessy of Nympsfield Attlee Professor of Contemporary British History Queen Mary University of London *European Integration and Consensus Politics in the Low Countries* Hans Vollaard, Jan Beyers, Patrick Dumont, 2014-08-13 The Netherlands Belgium and Luxembourg are well known cases of consensus politics Decision making in the Low Countries has been characterized by broad involvement power sharing and making compromises These countries were also founding member states of the European Union EU and its predecessors However the relationship between European integration and the tradition of domestic consensus politics remains unclear In order to explore this relationship this book offers in depth

studies of a wide variety of political actors such as governments parliaments political parties courts ministries and interest groups as well as key policy issues such as the ratification of EU treaties and migration policy The authors focus not only on Europeanization but also analyse whether European integration may gradually undermine the fundamental characteristics of consensus politics in the Low Countries Drawing on consociationalism and Europeanization research this volume provides a comprehensive overview of Europeanization in these three EU member states as well as a better understanding of the varieties of consensus politics across and within these countries This book will be of interest to students and scholars of European studies European integration European law political science European political economy and comparative politics

**Parliamentarism and Encyclopaedism** Giovanni Rizzoni, 2024-02-08 This book explores a specific aspect of modern parliamentarism its ability to produce and organise political knowledge The book argues that the very meaning of modern parliamentarism cannot properly be understood without considering the cognitive value which is inherent in the representative function discharged by parliaments vis a vis the political community It does so by studying the encyclopaedic patterns underlying modern parliamentarism Exploring the concept from ancient times to modernity it addresses the fundamental question of the relationship between knowledge and democratic decision making This is a truly innovative book challenging provocative and asking crucial questions of how parliaments work and legislate Political Parties and Democratic Linkage Russell J. Dalton, David M. Farrell, Ian McAllister, 2011-09-30 Is the party over Parties are the central institutions of representative democracy but critics increasingly claim that parties are failing to perform their democratic functions This book assembles unprecedented cross national evidence to assess how parties link the individual citizen to the formation of governments and then to government policies Using the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems and other recent cross national data the authors examine the workings of this party linkage process across established and new democracies Political parties still dominate the electoral process in shaping the discourse of campaigns the selection of candidates and mobilizing citizens to vote Equally striking parties link citizen preferences to the choice of representatives with strong congruence between voter and party Left Right positions These preferences are then translated in the formation of coalition governments and their policies The authors argue that the critics of parties have overlooked the ability of political parties to adapt to changing conditions in order to perform their crucial linkage functions As the context of politics and societies have changed so too have political parties Political Parties and Democratic Linkage argues that the process of party government is alive and well in most contemporary democracies Post-Communist EU Member States Susanne Jungerstam-Mulders, 2017-03-02 Providing comprehensive insights into the parties and party systems of post communist EU member states within the framework of each country s specific conditions and developments this volume examines in particular the cases of Estonia Lithuania Latvia Poland Czech Republic Slovakia Hungary and Slovenia The book concentrates on three main themes ideological cleavages between parties party system competition and party organization



Analytically competent and highly informative it is suitable for courses on party systems and EU politics

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In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Parliamentary Party Groups In European Democracies Political Parties Behind Closed Doors**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound affect the souls of its readers.

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