# PASS CONTROLS AND THE URBAN AFRICAN PROLETARIAT



DOUG HINDSON

## Pass Controls And The Urban African Proletariat In South Africa

William Beinart, Saul Dubow

#### Pass Controls And The Urban African Proletariat In South Africa:

Pass Controls and the Urban African Proletariat in South Africa D. Hindson, 1987 **African Urban Economies** D. Bryceson, D. Potts, 2005-12-16 Are Africa's most populous and economically dominant cities a force to reckon with in the twenty first century This book analyzes the economies of East and Southern Africa's apex cities probing how they have altered structurally over time and their current sources of economic vitality and vulnerability at local national and international levels Case study chapters focusing on Johannesburg Chitungwiza Gaborone Maputo Dar es Salaam Mombasa Nairobi Kampala and Mogadishu shed new light on contemporary African urban prospects and problems Life in South Africa Lily Saint, 2018-09-20 Under apartheid black South Africans experienced severe material and social disadvantages occasioned by the government's policies and they had limited time for entertainment Still they closely engaged with an array of textual and visual cultures in ways that shaped their responses to this period of ethical crisis Marshaling forms of historical evidence that include passbooks memoirs American B movies literary and genre fiction magazines and photocomics Black Cultural Life in South Africa considers the importance of popular genres and audiences in the relationship between ethical consciousness and aesthetic engagement This study provocatively posits that states of oppression including colonial and postcolonial rule can elicit ethical responses to imaginative identification through encounters with popular culture and it asks whether and how they carry over into ethical action Its consideration of how globalized popular culture travels not just in material form but also through the circuits of the imaginary opens a new window for exploring the ethical and liberatory stakes of popular culture Each chapter focuses on a separate genre vet the overall interdisciplinary approach to the study of genre and argument for an expansion of ethical theory that draws on texts beyond the Western canon speak to growing concerns about studying genres and disciplines in isolation Freed from oversimplified treatments of popular forms common to cultural studies and ethical theory alike this book demonstrates that people can do things with mass culture that reinvigorate ethical life Lily Saint's new volume will interest Africanists across the humanities and the social sciences and scholars of Anglophone literary globalization and cultural studies race ethical theories and philosophies film studies book history and material cultures and the burgeoning field of comics and graphic novels Survival in the 'Dumping **Grounds'** Laura Evans, 2019-05-27 Survival in the Dumping Grounds examines a defining aspect of South Africa's recent past the history of apartheid era relocation While scholars and activists have long recognised the suffering caused by apartheid removals to the so called homelands the experiences of those who lived through this process have been more often obscured Drawing on extensive archival and oral history research this book examines the makings and the multiple meanings of relocation into two of the most notorious apartheid dumping grounds established in the Ciskei bantustan during the mid 1960s Sada and Ilinge Evans examines the local and global dynamics of the project of bantustan relocation and develops a multi layered analysis of the complex histories and ramifications of displacement and resettlement in the Ciskei The

South African Tradition of Racial Capitalism Zachary Levenson, Marcel Paret, 2024-06-28 **Popular Struggles in South**Africa Robin Cohen, William Cobbett, 2024-04-01 Popular Struggles or One Struggle Originally published in 1988 shortly after the miners strike in South Africa of 1987 this book begins with a strongly argued and seminal discussion of this question by William Cobbett and Robin Cohen The book had an urgency and relevance at its time of original publication but many of the themes it discusses remain as relevant today Nearly all the contributors were close to the sites of encounter and resistance they described but at the same time they and the editors place the individual cases within the historical context

**Shared Space: Divided Space** Michael Chisholm, David M. Smith, 2016-01-29 This specially commissioned volume of original essays first published in 1990 provides a unique view of conflict territorial behaviour and reconciliation between groups social racial religious and nationalist within states in both the developed and the developing worlds. The volume as a whole shows the wide range of geographical solutions which have been adopted in attempts to limit conflict and foster stability. This title underlines the importance of a geographical perspective on intergroup conflict and reconciliation and provides a broad range of real world experience in carefully chosen case studies. Shared Space Divided Space will be of interest students of the social sciences as well as to general readers who will find this title to be accessible and authoritative

Twentieth-Century South Africa William Beinart, 2001-10-04 An innovative examination of the forces both destructive and dynamic which have shaped twentieth century South Africa This book provides a stimulating introduction to the history of South Africa in the twentieth century It draws on the rich and lively tradition of radical history writing on that country and to a greater extent than previous accounts weaves economic and cultural history into the political narrative Apartheid and industrialization especially mining are central theme as is the rise of nationalism in the Afrikaner and African communities But the author also emphasizes the neglected significance of rural experiences and local identities in shaping political consciousness The roles played by such key figure as Smuts Verwoerd de Klerk Plaatje and Mandela are explored while recent historiographical trends are reflected in analyses of rural protest white cultural politics the vitality of black urban life and environmental decay The book assesses the analysis of black reactions to apartheid the rise of the ANC The concluding chapter brings this seminal history up to date tackling the issues and events from 1994 1999 in particular the success of Mandela and the ANC in seeing through the end of apartheid rule It also looks at the chances of a stable future for the new found democracy in South Africa From Foreign Natives to Native Foreigners. Explaining Xenophobia in Post-apartheid South Africa Michael Neocosmos, 2010-06-01 The events of May 2008 in which 62 people were killed simply for being foreign and thousands were turned overnight into refugees shook the South African nation This book is the first to attempt a comprehensive and rigorous explanation for those horrific events It argues that xenophobia should be understood as a political discourse and practice As such its historical development as well as the conditions of its existence must be elucidated in terms of the practices and prescriptions which structure the field of politics In South Africa the history of

xenophobia is intimately connected to the manner in which citizenship has been conceived and fought over during the past fifty years at least Migrant labour was de nationalised by the apartheid state while African nationalism saw the same migrant labour as the foundation of that oppressive system Only those who could show a family connection with the colonial and apartheid formation of South Africa could claim citizenship at liberation Others were excluded and seen as unjustified claimants to national resources Xenophobias conditions of existence the book argues are to be found in the politics of post apartheid nationalism where state prescriptions founded on indigeneity have been allowed to dominate uncontested in conditions of an overwhelmingly passive conception of citizenship The de politicisation of an urban population which had been able to assert its agency during the 1980s through a discourse of human rights in particular contributed to this passivity Such state liberal politics have remained largely unchallenged As in other cases of post colonial transition in Africa the hegemony of xenophobic discourse the book contends is to be sought in the specific character of the state consensus **Pax Pretoriana** Elling Njål Tjønneland, 1989 Segregation and Apartheid in Twentieth Century South Africa William Beinart, Saul Dubow, 2013-04-15 As South Africa moves towards majority rule and blacks begin to exercise direct political power apartheid becomes a thing of the past but its legacy in South African history will be indelible this book is designed to introduce students to a range of interpretations of one of South Africa's central social characteristics racial segregation It brings together eleven articles which span the whole history of segregation from its origins to its final collapse reviews the new historiography of segregation and the wide variety of intellectual traditions on which it is based includes a glossary explanatory notes and further reading Essays in African Land Law Robert Home (College teacher), 2011 The Cambridge Survey of World Migration Robin Cohen, 1995-11-02 This extensive survey of migration in the modern world begins in the sixteenth century with the establishment of European colonies overseas and covers the history of migration to the late twentieth century when global communications and transport systems stimulated immense and complex flows of labour migrants and skilled professionals In ninety five contributions leading scholars from twenty seven different countries consider a wide variety of issues including migration patterns the flights of refugees and illegal migration Each entry is a substantive essay supported by up to date bibliographies tables plates maps and figures As the most wide ranging coverage of migration in a single volume The Cambridge Survey of World Migration will be an indispensable reference tool for scholars and students in the field Urbanization in Post-Apartheid South Africa Richard Tomlinson, 2017-10-30 Originally published in 1990 Urbanization in Post Apartheid South Africa examines the democratic future of South Africa in the context of policy options and constraints The book looks at the issue of South Africa's future including access to land and housing marked regional differences in well being large peri urban settlements arising around all major towns and racial inequalities in access to farming land The book will be of interest to students of urbanization geography economics and planning and African studies **The African City** Bill Freund, 2007-03-05 This book is comprehensive both in terms of time coverage

from before the Pharaohs to the present moment and in that it tries to consider cities from the entire continent not just Sub Saharan Africa Apart from factual information and rich description material culled from many sources it looks at many issues from why urban life emerged in the first place to how present day African cities cope in difficult times Instead of seeing towns and cities as somehow extraneous to the real Africa it views them as an inherent part of developing Africa indigenous colonial and post colonial and emphasizes the extent to which the future of African society and African culture will likely be played out mostly in cities The book is written to appeal to students of history but equally to geographers planners sociologists and development specialists interested in urban problems Biometric State Keith Breckenridge, 2014-10-02 Biometric identification and registration systems are being proposed by governments and businesses across the world Surprisingly they are under most rapid and systematic development in countries in Africa and Asia In this groundbreaking book Keith Breckenridge traces how the origins of the systems being developed in places like India Mexico Nigeria and Ghana can be found in a century long history of biometric government in South Africa with the South African experience of centralized fingerprint identification unparalleled in its chronological depth and demographic scope He shows how empire and particularly the triangular relationship between India the Witwatersrand and Britain established the special South African obsession with biometric government and shaped the international politics that developed around it for the length of the twentieth century He also examines the political effects of biometric registration systems revealing their consequences for the basic workings of the institutions of democracy and authoritarianism Handbook on Rural-Urban Linkages in the Global South Cecilia Tacoli, Jytte Agergaard, Manja Hoppe Andreasen, Donald Brown, 2025-02-12 This Handbook offers a comprehensive review of how in rapidly urbanizing low and middle income countries the links between rural and urban areas people and enterprises are becoming increasingly intense and complex With a focus on how rural urban linkages are being shaped by the intersection of the local and the global this Handbook illustrates how and where locally specific geographic socio economic and political contexts interact with global dynamics **Dilemmas of Weak States** Tatah Mentan, 2017-11-30 Given the dramatic changes that have taken place in global politics in recent years especially following September 11 2001 it is time to examine a series of critical issues confronting the global political economy One of the most important of these issues is terrorism and its relationship with weak states This book examines the weak state terrorism nexus with particular emphasis on Africa Specifically it provides an in depth analysis of state weakness poverty and the opportunities offered by the latter for the breeding of terrorism and terrorists It also looks at the part played by radical Islam in transnational terrorism in Africa Emerging from this study is recognition of a need for the international system to analyze a wide range of issues that contribute to the weakening of African states Policing for a New South Africa Mike Brogden, Clifford D. Shearing, 2005-08-04 Brogden is an international expert on police accountability and colonial police systems see below Shearing is a member of the Police Board of South Africa One Hundred Years of the ANC Arianna

Lissoni, Jon Soske, 2012-11-01 An examination of the ANC in its centennial year On 8 January 2012 the African National Congress ANC of South Africa the oldest African nationalist organisation on the continent celebrated its one hundredth anniversary This historic event has generated significant public debate within both the ANC and South African society at large There is no better time to critically reflect on the ANC s historical trajectory and struggle against colonialism and apartheid than in its centennial year One Hundred Years of the ANC is a collection of new work by renowned South African and international scholars Covering a broad chronological and geographical spectrum and using a diverse range of sources the contributors build upon but also extend the historiography of the ANC by tapping into marginal spaces in ANC history By moving away from the celebratory mode that has characterised much of the contemporary discussions on the centenary the contributors suggest that the relationship between the histories of earlier struggles and the present needs to be rethought in more complex terms Collectively the book chapters challenge hegemonic narratives that have become an established part of South Africa's national discourse since 1994 By opening up debate around controversial or obscured aspects of the ANC's century long history One hundred years of the ANC sets out an agenda for future research The book is directed at a wide readership with an interest in understanding the historical roots of South Africa's current politics will find this volume informative This book is based on a selection of papers presented at the One Hundred Years of the ANC Debating Liberation Histories and Democracy Today Conference held at the University of Witwatersrand Johannesburg from 20 23 September 2011

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