

GEORGE FORTY

THE REICH'S LAST GAMBLE

THE ARDENNES OFFENSIVE,
DECEMBER 1944



Reichs Last Gamble The Ardennes Offensive December 1944

Bernd Horn, Michel Wyczynski



Reich's Last Gamble The Ardennes Offensive December 1944:

The Reich's Last Gamble George Forty,2000 The last major German offensive of World War II commonly known as The Battle of the Bulge [Ardennes 1944](#) Antony Beevor,2015-11-03 The prizewinning historian and bestselling author of D Day Stalingrad and The Battle of Arnhem reconstructs the Battle of the Bulge in this riveting new account On December 16 1944 Hitler launched his last gamble in the snow covered forests and gorges of the Ardennes in Belgium believing he could split the Allies by driving all the way to Antwerp and forcing the Canadians and the British out of the war Although his generals were doubtful of success younger officers and NCOs were desperate to believe that their homes and families could be saved from the vengeful Red Army approaching from the east Many were exultant at the prospect of striking back The allies taken by surprise found themselves fighting two panzer armies Belgian civilians abandoned their homes justifiably afraid of German revenge Panic spread even to Paris While some American soldiers overwhelmed by the German onslaught fled or surrendered others held on heroically creating breakwaters which slowed the German advance The harsh winter conditions and the savagery of the battle became comparable to the Eastern Front In fact the Ardennes became the Western Front's counterpart to Stalingrad There was terrible ferocity on both sides driven by desperation and revenge in which the normal rules of combat were breached The Ardennes involving more than a million men would prove to be the battle which finally broke the back of the Wehrmacht In this deeply researched work with striking insights into the major players on both sides Antony Beevor gives us the definitive account of the Ardennes offensive which was to become the greatest battle of World War II [Ardennes 1944](#) Antony Beevor,2016-11-01 The prizewinning historian and bestselling author of D Day Stalingrad and The Battle of Arnhem reconstructs the Battle of the Bulge in this riveting new account On December 16 1944 Hitler launched his last gamble in the snow covered forests and gorges of the Ardennes in Belgium believing he could split the Allies by driving all the way to Antwerp and forcing the Canadians and the British out of the war Although his generals were doubtful of success younger officers and NCOs were desperate to believe that their homes and families could be saved from the vengeful Red Army approaching from the east Many were exultant at the prospect of striking back The allies taken by surprise found themselves fighting two panzer armies Belgian civilians abandoned their homes justifiably afraid of German revenge Panic spread even to Paris While some American soldiers overwhelmed by the German onslaught fled or surrendered others held on heroically creating breakwaters which slowed the German advance The harsh winter conditions and the savagery of the battle became comparable to the Eastern Front In fact the Ardennes became the Western Front's counterpart to Stalingrad There was terrible ferocity on both sides driven by desperation and revenge in which the normal rules of combat were breached The Ardennes involving more than a million men would prove to be the battle which finally broke the back of the Wehrmacht In this deeply researched work with striking insights into the major players on both sides Antony Beevor gives us the definitive account of the Ardennes offensive which was to become the greatest battle of World War II

Advance and Destroy John Rickard,2011-10-01 In the winter of 1944 1945 Hitler sought to divide Allied forces in the heavily forested Ardennes region of Luxembourg and Belgium He deployed more than 400 000 troops in one of the last major German offensives of the war which became known as the Battle of the Bulge in a desperate attempt to regain the strategic initiative in the West Hitler s effort failed for a variety of reasons but many historians assert that Lieutenant General George S Patton Jr s Third Army was ultimately responsible for securing Allied victory Although Patton has assumed a larger than life reputation for his leadership in the years since World War II scholars have paid little attention to his generalship in the Ardennes following the relief of Bastogne In Advance and Destroy Captain John Nelson Rickard explores the commander s operational performance during the entire Ardennes campaign through his estimate of the situation the U S Army s doctrinal approach to problem solving Patton s day by day situational understanding of the Battle of the Bulge as revealed through ULTRA intelligence and the influence of the other Allied generals on his decision making gives readers an in depth critical analysis of Patton s overall effectiveness measured in terms of mission accomplishment his ability to gain and hold ground and a cost benefit analysis of his operations relative to the lives of his soldiers The work not only debunks myths about one of America s most controversial generals but provides new insights into his renowned military skill and colorful personality

Peiper's Last Gamble Danny S Parker,2025-02-28 By the autumn of 1944 Hitler s plans for the conquest of Europe were in disarray The Führer s much vaunted Third Reich facing an Allied onslaught from the east and west was slowly collapsing Desperate to seize the initiative on the Western Front Hitler seeing himself as a beleaguered modern day Frederick the Great looked for some bold counterattack that could change his fortunes Hitler s wish had at least one clear result for as even as early as 19 August 1944 he had instructed Alfred Jodl to consider a bold counter stroke in the west in November Hitler s generals therefore set about drawing up plans for an offensive in the area of the Ardennes Forest It was to be an attack that would enable German forces to cross the Meuse and decisively breaking through the Allied front line advance on Antwerp Given the limitations he and his forces faced Hitler knew he would need panzer leaders capable of a delivering a Blitzkrieg advance perhaps one that took advantage of night time hours One of the German officers who was tasked with delivering this audacious victory was the battle hardened veteran SS Obersturmbannführer Jochen Peiper A Waffen SS officer and one of the most celebrated heroes of Hitler s armies Peiper and the SS Panzer Division Leibstandarte as a whole were already on his mind A long time adjutant of Heinrich Himmler and completely dedicated to the Nazi cause Peiper had fought in every major campaign of the Second World War However having been wounded in Normandy following the D Day landings Peiper also ailing from a combination of battle fatigue and hepatitis had been evacuated to a field hospital and then back Germany in August 1944 It was while he was recuperating at the SS Reserve Hospital 501 overlooking Lake Tegernsee in Bavaria that Peiper learnt of his part in the forthcoming offensive Though his skin had a sickly ochre cast from jaundice and three years of front line combat too many days of coffee and cigarettes followed by nights of fighting and frustration and the fact that his

nerves were shot he had been selected as one of the men who would lead the Führer's final great gamble. Comprising some 4,800 men and 600 vehicles including a number of the powerful Tiger II heavy tanks, Kampfgruppe Peiper played a central part in the Ardennes Offensive or the Battle of the Bulge as it is commonly known which was unleashed on 16 December 1944. It is a role that is explored here by Danny S. Parker who reveals the successes, defeats and war crimes that Kampfgruppe Peiper was involved in before the Ardennes Offensive ended in failure in January 1945.

Publications Combined: The Battle Of The Bulge - Key Writings Of The Ardennes, Rhine And Bastogne, 2019-12-18 Well over 2,000 total pages

INTRODUCTION The Germans called it the Operation Watch on the Rhine. The French named it the Battle of the Ardennes. And the Western Allies termed it the Ardennes Counteroffensive. But because of the way the map of Western Europe looked at the height of the battle, it became known to history as the Battle of the Bulge. It was the winter of 1944-1945, months before the war in Europe would end. Despite the protestations of his generals, Adolf Hitler decided on one final attempt to turn World War II in favor of his German Third Reich. For this, he ordered resources diverted from other battle fronts, including his losing campaign against the Russians in the east. The Allies were caught off guard as Hitler had hoped. Thousands of U.S. troops were surrounded at one point. In the end, the Allies committed enough troops that the tired, ill-equipped German army was overwhelmed. Indeed, the Battle of the Bulge was an important turning point in the war in the Allies' favor, but it was not without its cost. The Battle of the Bulge is considered one of the bloodiest battles of World War II.

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Corps Commanders of the Bulge Harold R. Winton, 2016-07-10

If the Battle of the Bulge was Germany's last gasp, it was also America's proving ground, the largest single action fought by the U.S. Army in World War II. Taking a new approach to an old story, Harold Winton widens our field of vision by showing how victory in this legendary campaign was built upon the remarkable resurrection of our truncated interwar army, an overhaul that produced the effective commanders crucial to GI success in beating back the Ardennes counteroffensive launched by Hitler's forces. Winton's is the first study of the Bulge to examine leadership at the largely neglected level of corps command. Focusing on the decisions and actions of six Army corps commanders: Leonard Gerow, Troy Middleton, Matthew Ridgway, John Millikin, Manton Eddy, and J. Lawton Collins, he recreates their role in this epic struggle through a mosaic of narratives that take the commanders from the pre-war training grounds of America to the crucible of war in the icy, cold, killing fields of Belgium and Luxembourg. Winton introduces the story of each

phase of the Bulge with a theater level overview of the major decisions and events that shaped the corps battles and for the first time fully integrates the crucial role of airpower into our understanding of how events unfolded on the ground Unlike most accounts of the Ardennes that chronicle only the periods of German and American initiative Winton s study describes an intervening middle phase in which the initiative was fiercely contested by both sides and the outcome uncertain His inclusion of the principal American and German commanders adds yet another valuable layer to this rich tapestry of narrative and analysis Ultimately Winton argues that the flexibility of the corps structure and the competence of the men who commanded the six American corps that fought in the Bulge contributed significantly to the ultimate victory Chronicling the human drama of commanding large numbers of soldiers in battle he has produced an artful blend of combat narrative collective biography and institutional history that contributes significantly to the broader understanding of World War II as a whole With the recent modularization of the U S Army division which makes this command echelon a re creation of the corps of World War II *Corps Commanders of the Bulge* also has distinct relevance to current issues of Army transformation

Great Sieges in World History Spencer C. Tucker,2021-02-15 This impressive collection of 100 of the most decisive and important sieges spans human history and covers conflicts in Africa Asia Europe and the Americas This engaging reference work provides readers with detailed coverage on the sieges that have had the biggest impact on world history In addition to providing basic factual information this encyclopedia delves into the historical context and significance of each siege Readers will be able to identify relationships between entries and observe both the gradual evolution of siege warfare over time and compare and contrast siege characteristics within and among different historical time periods The encyclopedia s expansive scope will broaden readers understanding of military history The book begins with a preface and an introductory essay that offers a detailed overview of siege warfare throughout history This is followed by 100 chronological entries on the most significant sieges beginning with the Siege of Troy 1194 1184 BCE and ending with the Siege of Mosul October 17 2016 July 9 2017 Each siege entry has a Further Reading section that directs readers to additional information about the siege Numerous illustrations and maps accompany the text

[Battles that Changed History](#) Spencer C. Tucker,2010-11-11 This encyclopedic collection of more than 200 of the most decisive and important battles throughout world history gets a fresh interpretation by a noted military historian The mythic and doomed stand of the 300 Spartans at Thermopylae the siege of Carthage in 149 146 BCE which ended with Rome destroying the city and enslaving the entire remaining Carthaginian population the Battle of Hastings in 1066 arguably the most important battle ever on English soil the Battle of Trenton that saved the American Revolutionary cause and established the military reputation of General Washington the firebombing of Tokyo on the night of March 9 10 1945 that destroyed one quarter of the city All of these conflicts and hundreds more played a crucial role in defining the direction of history and the evolution of human society This text provides high school level readers with detailed descriptions of the battlefield actions that have played the greatest parts in shaping military history and human existence

Special attention is paid to the greater historical context and significance of each battle especially in relation to other events

World War II [5 volumes] Spencer C. Tucker, 2016-09-06 With more than 1 700 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of World War II the events and developments of the era and myriad related subjects as well as a documents volume this is the most comprehensive reference work available on the war This encyclopedia represents a single source of authoritative information on World War II that provides accessible coverage of the causes course and consequences of the war Its introductory overview essays and cross referenced A Z entries explain how various sources of friction culminated in a second worldwide conflict document the events of the war and why individual battles were won and lost and identify numerous ways the war has permanently changed the world The coverage addresses the individuals campaigns battles key weapons systems strategic decisions and technological developments of the conflict as well as the diplomatic economic and cultural aspects of World War II The five volume set provides comprehensive information that gives readers insight into the reasons for the war s direction and outcome Readers will understand the motivations behind Japan s decision to attack the United States appreciate how the concentration of German military resources on the Eastern Front affected the war s outcome understand the major strategic decisions of the war and the factors behind them grasp how the Second Sino Japanese War contributed to the start of World War II and see the direct impact of new military technology on the outcomes of the battles during the conflict The lengthy documents volume represents a valuable repository of additional information for student research

Snow & Steel Peter Caddick-Adams, 2015 A new assessment of the Battle of the Bulge the largest and bloodiest battle fought by U S forces in World War II offers a balanced perspective that considers both the German and American viewpoints and discusses the failings of intelligence Hitler s strategic grasp effects of weather and influence of terrain and differences in weaponry understanding of aerial warfare and doctrine

Battles That Changed American History Spencer C. Tucker, 2014-01-22 A fascinating and informative analysis by a distinguished military historian of the 100 most influential battles in American history presented in an accessible ready reference format The Battle of Okinawa April June 1945 resulted in more U S Navy casualties than all of the navy s previous wars combined these heavy casualties influenced the decision to employ the atomic bomb against Japan that August This is just one of many instances in American military history when the outcome of a battle helped to establish the course of history the focus of this latest encyclopedia from esteemed historian Spencer C Tucker The 100 battles spotlighted in this work which include defeats as well as victories are deemed to have had the greatest impact on American history Spanning more than 500 years of military events the book begins its coverage with the Battle of Mabila in 1540 during the Age of Discovery and ends with the Second Battle of Falluja during the Iraq War Insurgency in 2004 Expertly written informative and thoughtful this analysis will be insightful and interesting for all high school undergraduate and general readers

The 110th Holds in the Ardennes Walter S. Zapotoczny Jr., 2017-06-29

[Paras Versus the Reich](#) Bernd Horn, Michel Wyczynski, 2003-08-01 This meticulously

researched book traces the development of airborne forces from their earliest mythology to their earth shattering debut in the Second World War More importantly it reveals in exacting detail the story of Canada s paratroopers from the early resistance to their establishment the rigorous selection process and gruelling training to their unrivalled combat record It tells the story of the 1st Canadian Parachute Battalion which never failed to achieve its assigned missions nor did it ever lose an objective once captured Through the pages of this book the reader will experience the exceptional courage endurance fighting skills and tenacity of Canada s paratroopers in the Second World War **To VE-Day Through German Eyes**

Jonathan Trigg,2020-04-15 If Germany stays united and marches to the rhythm of its revolutionary socialist outlook it will be unbeatable Our indestructible will to life and the driving force of the Führer s personality guarantee this Joseph Goebbels 4 June 1943 It wasn t and it didn t *U.S. Leadership in Wartime* Spencer C. Tucker,2009-09-10 A historical study of the relationship between civilian and military leaders in the United States during wartime from the American Revolution to the Iraq War Now from one of the world s leading publishers of military history comes a breakthrough reference on one of the most important and complex aspects of U S national defense *U S Leadership in Wartime Clashes Controversy and Compromise* offers a comprehensive analysis of the characteristics that constitute effective leadership in war and discusses the often contentious relationships between U S civilian and military leadership throughout American history *U S Leadership in Wartime* focuses on ten conflicts including the Revolutionary War the Civil War World Wars I and II the Vietnam War the Iraq War and the war in Afghanistan Coverage for each conflict focuses on the dynamics of civilian military relations and their impact on the course outcome and perception of each war under discussion Coverage in each chapter includes an overview essay sidebars and detailed treatments of key engagements and battles as well as detailed biographical essays of important figures not just politicians and generals but also labor leaders business leaders journalists and women

America's Military Adversaries John C. Fredriksen,2001-12-05 This work chronicles the lives and accomplishments of over 200 enemies who have fought plotted spied on and in some instances defeated U S forces over the past three centuries Books on American military heroes abound But this book is the first to focus on America s talented enemies the generals admirals Indian chiefs and warriors submarine captains fighter pilots and spies who opposed the United States with military force or other means Often these military leaders were among the best minds of their times For more than two centuries the new nation s most constant military opponents were the Native Americans led by such capable chiefs as American Horse and Little Wolf Under D Iberville Canada s French colonialists became formidable foes but they were soon surpassed by the rigorously disciplined redcoats of Great Britain under Howe and Cornwallis Ironically the most effective enemies in the history of the United States were not the leaders of foreign military forces like Mexico s Santa Anna Japan s Yamamoto or Vietnam s Vo Nguyen Giap They arose from among its own citizens during the Civil War the bloodiest conflict in American history **The Ardennes, 1944-1945** Christer Bergström,2014-12-19 A comprehensive photo filled account of the six week

long Battle of the Bulge when panzers slipped through the forest and took the Allies by surprise In December 1944 just as World War II appeared to be winding down Hitler shocked the world with a powerful German counteroffensive that cracked the center of the American front The attack came through the Ardennes the hilly and forested area in eastern Belgium and Luxembourg that the Allies had considered a quiet sector Instead for the second time in the war the Germans used it as a stealthy avenue of approach for their panzers Much of US First Army was overrun and thousands of prisoners were taken as the Germans forged a fifty mile bulge into the Allied front But in one small town Bastogne American paratroopers together with remnants of tank units offered dogged resistance Meanwhile the rest of Eisenhower s broad front strategy came to a halt as Patton from the south and Hodges from the north converged on the enemy incursion Yet it would take an epic six week long winter battle the bloodiest in the history of the US Army before the Germans were finally pushed back Christer Bergstr m has interviewed veterans gone through huge amounts of archive material and performed on the spot research in the area The result is a large amount of previously unpublished material and new findings including reevaluations of tank and personnel casualties and the most accurate picture yet of what really transpired from the perspectives of both sides With nearly four hundred photos numerous maps and thirty two superb color profiles of combat vehicles and aircraft it provides perhaps the most comprehensive look at the battle yet published

The Conquest of the Reich Robin Neillands,1997-03
The defeat of Nazi Germany in the words of those who were there New Year s Day 1945 was not a day for rest or rejoicing on the embattled continent of Europe Hard winter gripped the land from the Channel coast to the distant Urals Only the thought of victory warmed the frozen soldiers huddled in tanks and foxholes as the New Year dawned and they faced the prospect of battling onwards toward Berlin This is the story of the last five months of Hitler s Thousand Year Reich from New Year s Day to VE Day May 8 1945 It is a story told not in the words of historians or scholars but in the words of the people who lived through it who fought and endured soldier and civilian American infantryman and British paratrooper Canadian gunner and Australian pilot New Zealand POW and German civilian With his unrivaled gift for popular history Robin Neillands in his follow up to the enormously successful D Day 1944 recreates in engaging narrative fashion the most dramatic and bloody months of the war Drawing on hundreds of interviews letters and inside eyewitness testimony from veterans about such subjects as the esprit de corps in the Allied and Axis armies the discovery of the concentration camps the dissension in the Allied command and the meeting of Russians and Americans at the Elbe the book recounts the effects of many of the most crucial events of the conflict on soldier and citizen alike The Battle of the Bulge the liberation of Auschwitz the Malmedy Massacres the fall of Warsaw to the Red Army the destruction of Dresden the lynching of Allied aircrews Yalta Hitler s Scorched Earth directive the massive parachutes drops by the Allied forces the death of Roosevelt the last days of Hitler and finally the surrender of Germany it s all here rendered in engrossing and rich detail in this example of military history at its finest For a comprehensive and thrilling account of the end of World War II The Conquest of the Reich will stand as the

definitive people's history for years to come Atlas of the European Campaign Steven J. Zaloga, 2018-05-31 In June 1944 the Allies opened the long awaited second front against Nazi Germany on the beaches of Normandy and this was to be the start of a long struggle throughout Western Europe for the Allied forces in the face of stiff German resistance The European Theatre was where the bulk of the Allied forces were committed in the struggle against Nazi Germany It saw some of the most famous battles and operations of the war Normandy Market Garden the Battle of the Bulge as the Allies sought to liberate Western Europe in the face of bitter and hard fought German resistance From the beaches of D Day through to the final battles in war ravaged Germany the war across the breadth and depth of Western Europe is brought to life through scores of carefully researched and intricately detailed maps

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Reichs Last Gamble The Ardennes Offensive December 1944 Introduction

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