

The Relevance of Ethnic Factors in the Clinical Evaluation of Medicines

Edited by Stuart Walker, Cyndy Lumley and Neil McAuslane



<u>Relevance Of Ethnic Factors In The Clinical Evaluation</u> <u>**Of Medicines**</u>

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Relevance Of Ethnic Factors In The Clinical Evaluation Of Medicines:

The Relevance of Ethnic Factors in the Clinical Evaluation of Medicines S.R. Walker, C. Lumley, N.

McAuslane, 2012-12-06 For a research based pharmaceutical company to be successful in the 1990s it must have a strategic plan for the global development of new chemical entities Global development can be defined as an attempt to reach all major markets as rapidly as possible and for many companies these will include the United States Japan Germany France Italy UK and Canada which together represent approximately 85% of the pharmaceutical market in the developed world The mutual acceptance of foreign clinical data would reduce the time and resources required to develop a new medicine for the international market by eliminating the requirement for the routine repetition of clinical studies in local populations In Japan this has been largely based on the belief that genetic differences in respon siveness may result in a different benefit risk assessment for a new mediCine while requests in Europe and the United States for local data relate mainly to methodological and cultural considerations The importance of this issue has been recognised internationally as it was one of the topics discussed at the International Conference on Harmonisation in Orlando October 1993 and it is currently on the programme for ICH3 which will be convened in Yokohama in Japan in November 1995 Responsibility for Drug-induced Injury Graham Dukes, Maurice Nelson Graham Dukes, Mark Mildred, Barbara Swartz, 1998 This edition reflects the evolution of legal standards professional rules industrial codes of ethics and court experience in cases involving recompense for medical injury since the 1988 version While deriving from legal standards of the US British Commonwealth European Union and Nordic Council a chapter is devoted to issues particular to developing countries Following an introductory chapter on the emergence and recognition of problems relating to drug safety 20 chapters cover such areas as the legal framework types of proceedings evidence and proof the responsibility of everyone from the government and manufacturer to the prescriber and patient clinical investigation of drugs controlled drugs self medication alternative and complementary medicine and vaccines and biologicals Includes a table of cases and table of conventions statutes and regulations Annotation copyrighted by Book News Ethnicity in Drug Development and Therapeutics Edyta J. Frackiewicz, Thomas M. Shiovitz, Stanford S. Inc Portland OR Jhee, 2011-06-16 This book was first published in 2002 It presents an overview of ethnic and racial differences in response to medications and offers insight into the genetic and non genetic reasons for these differences The roles of pharmacogenomics and pharmacogenetics in drug development regulatory aspects of representing minorities in clinical trials as well as NIH ICH and FDA guidelines as they pertain to these issues are examined in detail Finally various strategies to increase recruitment and retention of minority populations in clinical trials are considered Benefit-Risk Appraisal of Medicines Filip Mussen, Sam Salek, Stuart Walker, 2009-08-04 Benefit risk assessment is at the centre of the approval process for every new medicine The ability to assess the risks of a new medicine accurately and to balance these against the benefits the medicine could bring is critical for every regulatory authority and pharmaceutical company Despite this there are very few tried and

tested evaluative models currently available The authors of this book have developed a new pioneering tool for the assessment of benefits and risks for new medicines in development This model utilises a multi criteria decision analysis which involves selecting scoring and weighting key benefit and risk attributes and leads to an overall appraisal of benefits and risks of medicines Benefit Risk Appraisal of Medicines establishes the background and criteria required to assess benefit and risk in general and reviews the current practices by regulatory authorities and the pharmaceutical industry including those models currently available It outlines the development and evaluation of the authors new model and analyses the implications of its implementation Describes an innovative systematic model which leads to transparent and responsible benefit risk decision making Contributes important ideas to the debate on benefit risk appraisal Provides a future framework for benefit risk appraisal of medicines Benefit Risk Appraisal of Medicines covers the entire process from the discovery of new medicines to their marketing and is ideal for all those who work in the pharmaceutical industry and regulatory authorities as well as post graduate students of pharmaceutical medicine and clinical pharmacology Case Studies in *Emergency Medicine and the Health of the Public* Edward Bernstein, 1996 Principles and Practice of Pharmaceutical Medicine Lionel D. Edwards, Anthony W. Fox, Peter D. Stonier, 2011-07-12 The new edition of Principles and Practice of Pharmaceutical Medicine is a comprehensive reference guide to all aspects of pharmaceutical medicine New content includes chapters and coverage on regulatory updates increasing international harmonization transitional and probabilistic approaches to drug development the growing sophistication and regulatory importance of pharmacovigilance personalized medicine and growth in biotechnology as a source of new experimental drugs **Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Harmonisation** Patrick Francis D'Arcy, 1996 The Concept of Race in Natural and Social Science E. Nathaniel Gates, 2014-05-01 Explores the concept of race The term race which originally denoted genealogical or class identity has in the comparatively brief span of 300 years taken on an entirely new meaning In the wake of the Enlightenment it came to be applied to social groups This ideological transformation coupled with a dogmatic insistence that the groups so designated were natural and not socially created gave birth to the modern notion of races as genetically distinct entities The results of this view were the encoding of race and racial hierarchies in law literature and culture How racial categories facilitate social control The articles in the series demonstrate that the classification of humans according to selected physical characteristics was an arbitrary decision that was not based on valid scientific method They also examine the impact of colonialism on the propagation of the concept and note that racial categorization is a powerful social force that is often used to promote the interests of dominant social groups Finally the collection surveys how laws based on race have been enacted around the world to deny power to minority groups A multidisciplinary resource This collection of outstanding articles brings multiple perspectives to bear on race theory and draws on a wider ranger of periodicals than even the largest library usually holds Even if all the articles were available on campus chances are that a student would have to track them down in several

libraries and microfilm collections Providing of course that no journals were reserved for graduate students out for binding or simply missing This convenient set saves students substantial time and effort by making available all the key articles in one reliable source Authoritative commentary The series editor has put together a balanced selection of the most significant works accompanied by expert commentary A general introduction gives important background information and outlines fundamental issues current scholarship and scholarly controversies Introductions to individual volumes put the articles in context and draw attention to germinal ideas and major shifts in the field After reading the material even a beginning student will have an excellent grasp of the basics of the subject Inclusion Steven Epstein, 2008-09-15 With Inclusion Steven Epstein argues that strategies to achieve diversity in medical research mask deeper problems ones that might require a different approach and different solutions Formal concern with this issue Epstein shows is a fairly recent phenomenon Until the mid 1980s scientists often studied groups of white middle aged men and assumed that conclusions drawn from studying them would apply to the rest of the population But struggles involving advocacy groups experts and Congress led to reforms that forced researchers to diversify the population from which they drew for clinical research While the prominence of these inclusive practices has offered hope to traditionally underserved groups Epstein argues that it has drawn attention away from the tremendous inequalities in health that are rooted not in biology but in society Epstein's use of theory to demonstrate how public policies in the health profession are shaped makes this book relevant for many academic disciplines Highly recommended Choice A masterful comprehensive overview of a wide terrain Troy Duster Biosocieties *Pharmacoaenomics* in Admixed Populations Dr. G. Suarez-Kurtz, 2007-08-03 Ethnic specificity has become an integral part of research in the overlapping sciences of pharmacogenetics and pharmacogenomics Pharmacogenomics in Admixed Populations was conceived to compile pharmacogenetic genomic PGx data from peoples of four continents Africa America Asia and Oceania where admixture and population stratification occurs The Law and Ethics of the Pharmaceutical Industry M.N.G. Dukes, 2005-11-04 As one of the most massive and successful business sectors the pharmaceutical industry is a potent force for good in the community yet its behaviour is frequently questioned could it serve society at large better than it has done in the recent past Its own internal ethics both in business and science may need a careful reappraisal as may the extent to which the law administrative civil and criminal succeeds in guiding and where neccessary contraining it The rules of behavior that may be considered to apply to today s pharmaceutical industry have emerged over a very long period and the process goes on Even the immensely detailed standards for quality safety and efficacy laid down in drug law and regulation during the second half of the twentieth century have their limitations as tools for ensuring that the public interest is well served In particular national and regional regulatory agencies are heavily dependent on industrial data for their decision making their standards and competence vary and even the existing network of agencies does not cover the entire world What is more there are many areas of law and regulation affecting the industry concerning for example the pricing of medicines the

conduct of clinical studies the health protection of workers and concern for the environment In some fields it is indeed hardly possible to maintain standards through regulation Professor N M Graham Dukes a physician and lawyer with long term experience in industrial research management academic study and international drug policy provides here a powerfully documented analysis into the way this industry thinks acts and is viewed and examines the current trends pointing to change Provides a balanced picture of the current role of the pharmaceutical industry in society Includes indices of conventions laws and regulations as well as judicial and disciplinary cases This is the only book addressing the legal implications of big pharma activities and ethical standards Unequal Treatment Institute of Medicine, Board on Health Sciences Policy, Committee on Understanding and Eliminating Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care, 2009-02-06 Racial and ethnic disparities in health care are known to reflect access to care and other issues that arise from differing socioeconomic conditions There is however increasing evidence that even after such differences are accounted for race and ethnicity remain significant predictors of the quality of health care received In Unequal Treatment a panel of experts documents this evidence and explores how persons of color experience the health care environment The book examines how disparities in treatment may arise in health care systems and looks at aspects of the clinical encounter that may contribute to such disparities Patients and providers attitudes expectations and behavior are analyzed How to intervene Unequal Treatment offers recommendations for improvements in medical care financing allocation of care availability of language translation community based care and other arenas The committee highlights the potential of cross cultural education to improve provider patient communication and offers a detailed look at how to integrate cross cultural learning within the health professions The book concludes with recommendations for data collection and research initiatives Unequal Treatment will be vitally important to health care policymakers administrators providers educators and students as well as advocates for people Safety Evaluation of Biotechnologically-derived Pharmaceuticals Susan A. Griffiths, C. Lumley, 2012-12-06 of color Considerable investment has been made by both pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies in pharmaceutical products of biotechnology However because relatively few of these products have been marketed lack of relevant experience means that uncertainty still surrounds the most appropriate strategy for their safety evaluation The 13th CMR International Workshop held in February 1997 provided the opportunity for regulatory authority and industry experts from Europe Japan and the USA to share their experiences of designing safety evaluation programmes for specific product classes colony stimulating factors growth factors hormones interferons interleukins monoclonal antibodies for therapeutic use and gene therapy products Participants worked together to recommend those studies that should be considered for such safety evaluation and those that may be unnecessary These recommendations subsequently made a valuable contribution to the ICH quideline Safety Studies for Biotechnological Products which was finalised at ICH 4 in Brussels in July 1997 The Workshop proceedings not only describe the recommendations but also provide the reader with an appreciation of the science behind safety

evaluation strategies used by experts the influence of different regulatory systems on these strategies and the type of data required by both toxicologists and clinicians before they have sufficient confidence to administer pharmaceutical products of biotechnology to humans Trends in Drug Research II H. van der Goot, 1998-01-16 This volume of Pharmacochemistry Library comprises the text of invited lectures presented at the 11th Noordwijkerhout Camerino Symposium Trends in Drug Research held in Noordwijkerhout The Netherlands from 11 15 May 1997 In the programme attention has been given to the generation of new biological target systems and the generation of new lead molecules with presentations on e g combinatorial chemistry compound libraries database search high throughput screening and molecular biology Other topics discussed were the perspectives for new medicines for the gastro intestinal tract the major developments in the search for effective anti HIV drugs and new aspects in synthetic approaches In a special session three topics which currently draw much attention were discussed How to deal with the major problem of resistance against antimirobial agents Can the apoptosis mechanism be used as a drug target Is the newly observed phenomenon of inverse agonism a general principle and **Drug-Drug Interactions: Scientific and Regulatory Perspectives** has it consequences for drug development and use ,1997-11-06 DrugDrug Interactions is a comprehensive review of the scientific and regulatory perspectives of drugdrug interactions from the point of view of academia industry and government regulatory agencies This book is intended for professionals in the pharmaceutical industry health care and governmental regulatory agencies Topics of interest include the mechanistic understanding of drugdrug interactions the prediction of drugdrug interaction potential of new drugs and the avoidance of clinically significant drugdrug interaction in patients Provides useful references on the science of drug drug interactions Describes in a basic and comprehensive manner drug drug interactions from the mechanistic viewpoint Contains original data from academic and industrial laboratories Presents an overview of regulatory agency positions Cytochrome P450 Paul R. Ortiz de Montellano, 2007-02-05 Cytochrome P450 Structure Mechanism and Biochemistry third edition is a revision of a review that summarizes the current state of research in the field of drug metabolism The emphasis is on structure mechanism biochemistry and regulation Coverage is interdisciplinary ranging from bioinorganic chemistry of cytochrome P450 to its relevance in human medicine Each chapter provides an in depth review of a given topic but concentrates on advances of the last 10 years Stephens' Detection of New Adverse Drug Reactions John Talbot, Patrick Waller, 2004-11-19 A key text for all those involved in pharmacovigilance Detection of new adverse drug reactions is fundamental to the protection of patients from harm that may occur as a result of medication This book explores the methods used to investigate new adverse drug reactions discussing all elements from the scientific background and animal toxicology through to worldwide regulatory and ethical issues Stephens Detection of New Adverse Drug Reactions provides comprehensive and up to date coverage of material fundamentally important to all those active in the field whether they work in the pharmaceutical industry drug regulatory authorities or in academia The fifth edition of this classic reference work includes new chapters on vaccine safety surveillance managing drug safety issues with marketed products operational aspects of drug safety function safety of biotechnology products future of pharmacovigilance Reviews of previous editions This book surpasses all its educational aims Not only is the subject matter covered comprehensively but the material is presented in a very user friendly manner The editors have succeeded in producing a highly specific definitive reference book which doubles as a most enjoyable read Commended by the 1999 BMA Medical Book Competition For anyone entering the field of adverse reaction monitoring one could not wish for a better primer International Journal of Risk and Safety in Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Harmonisation Patrick Francis D'Arcy, D. W. G. Medicine Harron.1994 The Social Construction of Race and Ethnicity in the United States Prince Brown, 1998 This groundbreaking collection of classic and cutting edge sociological research gives special attention to the social construction of race and ethnicity in the United States It offers an in depth and eye opening analysis of a the power of racial classification to shape our understanding of race and race relations b the way in which the system came into being and remains and c the real consequences this system has on life chances The readings deal with five major themes the personal experience of classification schemes classifying people by race ethnic classification the persistence functions and consequences of social classification and a new paradigm transcending categories For individuals who want to gain a fuller understanding of the impact the ideas of race has on a society that is consumed by it WHO Expert Committee on Specifications for **Pharmaceutical Preparations** World Health Organization, 2005-11-11 This report presents the recommendations of an international group of experts convened by the World Health Organization to consider matters concerning the quality assurance of pharmaceuticals and specifications for drug substances and dosage forms Important topics were addressed such as regulatory guidance on interchangeability of medicines fix dose combinations how to regulate them new guidance in the area of good manufacturing practices GMP and stability testing and counterfeit medicines In addition some 12 new monographs for antiretrovirals 6 new ones on TB drugs including 2 3 and 4 fixed dose preparations as well as monographs for antimalarial medicines are discussed in detail Seven new specifications for antiretrovirals were adopted The report also includes newly International Chemical Reference Substances for the series of artemisinin derivatives The following new WHO guidelines were adopted and are annexed to the report GMP requirement for the sampling of starting materials amendment to current text GMP water for pharmaceutical use guideline for sampling of pharmaceuticals and related materials guidelines for registration of fixed dose combination medicinal products

Relevance Of Ethnic Factors In The Clinical Evaluation Of Medicines Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has are more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Relevance Of Ethnic Factors In The Clinical Evaluation Of Medicines**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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