

**Regional State Aid and
Competition Policy in the
European Union**

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EUROPEAN MONOGRAPHS

Fiona G. Wishlade

Regional State Aid And Competition Policy In The European Union European Monographs 43

Dr. Yan Luo



Regional State Aid And Competition Policy In The European Union European Monographs 43:

Regional State Aid and Competition Policy Fiona Wishlade, 2003-01-01 The increasing importance attached to the economic and social cohesion of the European Union since the 1980s and the role of competition policy in achieving this objective has special significance for the control of regional aids given the general ban on State aid Regional aids are considered to have the potential to contribute to economic and social cohesion and to undermine its attainment The notion of competition policy as an instrument of economic and social cohesion has become a standard part of Commission rhetoric in defence of its actions This book is concerned with the influence of EU competition policy on the regional policies of the Member States It focuses on how the European Commission has interpreted the derogations from the State aid ban to enable the conduct of regional aid policies The book takes both a historical perspective tracing the evolution of policy and a thematic one examining in particular the relationship between EU competition and cohesion policies and the treatment of aid to very large projects The author clearly demonstrates that in reality the competition policy control of regional aids is of much longer standing than the community s explicit regional aid policy and in many respects of arguably greater influence She shows how competition policy has for almost thirty years shaped the design scope and implementation of national regional aid policies in no EU country has regional policy been unaffected by Commission intervention in the name of competition policy Moreover the policy principles developed for the EU now apply extraterritorially to members of the European Economic Area and to the current applicant countries The study s overall perspective is policy oriented It considers both the impact of Commission intervention in the past and the implications of policy for the future especially in the context of enlargement and a wider Europe It will be an invaluable resource for all policymakers and practitioners active in the fields of economic development regional policy and State aid law at European national and subnational levels Subsidiarity and Economic Reform in

Europe George Gelauff, Isabel Grilo, Arjan Lejour, 2008-04-03 Subsidiarity in the European Union as the guiding principle of decision making close to the people is often motivated and discussed from a predominantly political perspective In this book experts draw the demarcation between national and European policies from an economic viewpoint Insights from economic theory and empirical research are used both to analyse the assignment of policies between the EU and its member states and to identify appropriate levels of decision making **Handbook on Cohesion Policy in the EU** Simona Piattoni, Laura Polverari, 2016-08-26 This Handbook covers all major aspects of EU Cohesion policy one of the most significant areas of intervention of the European Union Over five parts It discusses this policy s history and governing principles the theoretical approaches from which it can be assessed the inter institutional and multi level dynamics that it tends to elicit its practical implementation and impact on EU member states its interactions with other EU policies and strategies and the cognitive maps and narratives with which it can be associated An absolute must for all students of the EU **Directory of EU Case**

Law on the Preliminary Ruling Procedure René Barents, 2009-01-01 Article 234 EC ensures that a divergent application

of the EC Treaty or of the statutes and acts of its institutions is not allowed in any Member State. Unsurprisingly its pivotal importance has given rise to a huge number of ECJ judgments and orders about 700 by the beginning of 2009. Very often a practitioner needs to establish whether the preliminary ruling procedure called for by Article 234 EC is required in a particular case being pursued in a national court and any relevant ECJ ruling or order must be located. Herein lies the great value of this book. Dr Barents very useful volume sorts paragraphs of the 700 judgments and orders by subject making it easy to establish the relevance of a particular Community court ruling to a particular national court proceeding. In this book paragraphs of the judgments and orders are presented in the form of extracts sorted by subject. The subject headings are arranged according to a hierarchical system descending from such overarching concepts as scope and participation to such precise categories as the following situations outside the scope of community law bodies not considered to be courts or tribunals arbitration third persons rights of participants formulation of preliminary questions presumption of relevance of a preliminary reference violation of the obligation to refer requirement of a pending dispute interim measures modification of preliminary questions questions rejected by the submitting court new elements presented during the preliminary procedure questions lacking precision retroactive effects of judgments. Paragraphs of judgments relating to more than one subject are included under each relevant heading where necessary accompanied by cross references to other headings. Under each extract or summary the judgments and orders are referred to by case number in ascending order. The articles of the EC Treaty are cited according to the new method of citation pursuant to the renumbering of the articles of that treaty brought about by the Treaty of Amsterdam. There is no doubt that the book's technique of presenting case law in the form of separate extracts and summaries arranged by topic and sub topic improves the accessibility of the material. This very practical time saving feature will be greatly appreciated by practitioners throughout Europe. This is a reference every European lawyer will want to have on hand.

EU Law of the Overseas Dimitry Kochenov, 2011-01-01. Millions of British Dutch French Danish Spanish and Portuguese nationals permanently reside in the overseas parts of their Member States. These people like the companies registered in such territories often find it virtually impossible to determine what law applies when legal decisions are required. Although Article 52 1 of the EU Treaty clearly states that EU law applies in the territory of all the Member States most Member State territories lying outside of Europe provide examples of legal arrangements deviating from this rule. This book for the first time in English gathers these deviations into a complex system of rules that the editor calls the EU law of the Overseas. Member States territories lying far away from the European continent either do not fall within the scope of EU law entirely or are subject to EU law with serious derogations. A huge gap thus exists between the application of EU law in Europe and in the overseas parts of the Member States which has not been explored in the English language literature until now. This collection of essays sets out to correct this by examining the principles of Union law applicable to such territories placing them in the general context of the development of European integration. Among the key legal issues

discussed are the following internal market outside of Europe the protection of minority cultures EU citizenship in the overseas countries and territories of the EU Article 349 TFEU as a source of derogations The implications of Part IV TFEU for the overseas acquis participatory methods of reappraisal of the relationship between the EU and the overseas implications for the formation of strategic alliances voting in European elections what matters may be referred by courts and tribunals in overseas countries and territories application of the acquis to the parts of the Member States not controlled by the government or excluded from *ratione loci* of EU law interplay of the Treaty provisions and secondary legislation in the overseas customs union wholly internal situations free movement of capital and direct investments in companies the euro area outside of Europe duty of loyal cooperation in the domain of EU external action territorial application of EU criminal law and territorial application of human rights treaties Twenty two leading experts bring their well informed perspectives to this under researched but important subject in which although rules abound and every opportunity to introduce clarity into the picture seems to be present the situation is far from clear The book will be welcomed by serious scholars of European Union law and by public international lawyers as well as by policy makers and legal practitioners

EU Law and the Harmonization of Takeovers in the Internal Market Thomas Papadopoulos, 2010-01-01 Although some provisions of the Directive are obligatory for all Member States two key provisions have been made optional the non frustration rule which requires the board to obtain the prior authorization of the general meeting of shareholders before taking any action that could result in the frustration of the bid and the breakthrough rule restricting significant transfer and voting rights during the time allowed for acceptance of the bid Other relevant legal issues covered in the course of the analysis include the following A the right of establishment as a right of legal persons A vertical vs

External Relations Law of the European Community Rass Holdgaard, 2008-01-01 External Relations Law of the European Community begins by noting two common characteristics of legal analyses in the field of EU external relations First most legal analyses assume that EC external relations law cannot be studied or applied without a constant awareness of the underlying political dynamics Yet the same analyses fail to explain how these dynamics are to be understood assessed and systematically applied This pragmatic outlook reduces the importance and value of a self reflective rational and coherent legal language Second most legal analyses tend to focus only on n

Multilingual Interpretation of European Union Law Mattias Derlén, 2009-01-01 At head of title Kluwer Law International

EU Law and Obesity Prevention Amandine Garde, 2010-01-01 Since the 1980s there has been an alarming increase in the prevalence of obesity in virtually every country in the world As obesity is known to lead to both chronic and severe medical problems it imposes a cost not only on affected individuals and their families but also on society as a whole In Europe the Obesity Prevention White Paper of May 2007 followed by the adoption of an EU School Fruit Scheme the acknowledgement that food advertising to children should be limited and proposed legislation to make nutrition labeling compulsory has firmly placed obesity on the EU agenda by laying down a multi sectoral strategy and a basis for

future action In accordance with this growing sense of urgency this is the first book to offer an in depth legal analysis of obesity prevention with particular reference to Europe It describes what the EU has done and could do to support Member States in fighting the obesity epidemic and clearly shows the way to locating advocacy strategies within the framework of EU law The thorough analysis includes a discussion of the following issues the need to address nutrition and physical activity as important health determinants the emphasis traditionally placed at EU level on food safety rather than food quality the need for the development of databases on nutrition and physical activity comparable common indicators and risk assessment mechanisms mainstreaming public health into all EU policies the scope of EU powers in the case law of the Court of Justice the role of information in the EU s obesity prevention strategy the Commission s proposed Mandatory Nutrition Declaration the Food Claims Regulation the regulation of food marketing to children and in particular the role of the Audiovisual Media Services Directive the Unfair Commercial Practices Directive and industry self regulation food reformulation the use of economic instruments in the EU s obesity prevention strategy with an emphasis on the Common Agricultural Policy and the EU s taxation policy and EU action in the fields of sport occupational health and safety and transport policy The author convincingly shows that conflicts of interest inherent in market forces demand a strong EU intervention preferably through legislation than self regulation She also demonstrates the urgent need to reach an agreement on the basis of reliable data about what is effective in practice to improve lifestyles The study acknowledges that the law is not a panacea but nonetheless has an influential role to play in making the healthy choice an easier choice and must move decisively towards ensuring that the societal costs associated with obesity are sustainable and that the ultimate goal of a healthy population is achievable The book is essential reading for everyone involved or interested in the development of the EU s obesity prevention policy **EU**

Enlargement and the Failure of Conditionality Dimitry Kochenov, 2008-01-01 Among the criteria for accession to the European Union are democracy and the Rule of Law In the insightful analysis offered by the author of this book these concepts while admirable and even necessary criteria in principle are almost impossible to measure and any judgement grounded in them will always be difficult to justify In his words by including analysis of democracy and the Rule of Law within the field of the EU enlargement law the Union entered an unstable terrain of vague causal connections and blurred definitions Dr Kochenov addresses this problem by proceeding as follows 1 Outlining EU enlargement law in general including the principle of conditionality and the role played by the analysis of democracy and the Rule of Law in enlargement preparation 2 Focusing on the role actually played by the monitoring of democracy and the Rule of Law in ten candidate countries scrutinizing the way the EU used the legal tools and competences outlined in its enlargement law The book adopts the EU s own understanding of democracy and the Rule of Law as derived directly from the substance of the numerous legal and political instruments issued by the Community Institutions and especially the Commission in the course of the pre accession process In this way it demonstrates the actual as opposed to the officially announced role played by the assessment

of democracy and the Rule of Law in the candidate countries in the regulation of enlargement. Many formidable inconsistencies in the application of the conditionality principle are thus laid bare. This leads the author to a series of recommendations on policy and procedure that he demonstrates could be profitably applied to the regulation of current and future accessions using the Commission's own structure of monitoring pre-accession reforms in the three areas of the legislature, executive and judiciary in candidate countries. The probity and soundness of these recommendations firmly grounded as they are in the actual pre-accession monitoring and its consequences for the pre-accession progress of ten Eastern European countries admitted to the EU in 2004 and 2007 will greatly interest policymakers and scholars concerned with the future of European integration.

Regulating Content Michael Holoubek, Dragana Damjanovic, Matthias Traimer, 2007-01-01. A complex network of regulatory systems has arisen around the provision of media in Europe. In this connection, regulating content is a focal point as content is not only of economic but of vital cultural importance. At Community level, a wide variety of measures have been taken to promote this branch of industry, especially in fields in which new and innovative digital technologies are used to enhance the market potential of content and creative products and services. This important book focuses on regulatory interventions in the content industry under Community law. It offers an in-depth perspective on the functioning of the European legal framework for the content industry, its guiding principles and its explicit and sometimes more fluid interface with policy areas falling largely into Member States' competences. In this aspect, the book can also be read as an analysis of the impact of the cooperation between European and Member State regulation when economic as well as social, democratic and cultural policy goals are at stake. Among the areas of content regulation covered are legal definitions related to the content industry, branches of the content industry broken down according to content category and distribution system, the division of competences between the EC and the Member States in cultural affairs, Community projects relevant to the content industry, competition rules relating to distribution, market entry and access regulation in the electronic communication markets, specific regulation for such considerations as the protection of minors, protection of health, protection of consumers and protection of personal rights, ensuring and safeguarding functioning market structures in the content markets and harmonization and coordination measures. The basis of this book was a research project commissioned by the Austrian Federal Chancellery in preparation for a seminar supported by the European Commission in connection with Austria's Council Presidency in the first half of 2006. As a systematic overview and analysis of the legal bases of European content regulation, this book will be of extraordinary value to practitioners, policymakers, officials and academics in the fields of media and communications law. Beyond that, the work sheds a clear and defining light on an area that has an important role to play in the future economic growth and the development of a competitive business environment in Europe.

The European Union Legal Order After Lisbon Patrick Birkinshaw, Mike Varney, 2010-01-01. In June 2009, the Institute of European Public Law of the University of Hull assembled a range of experts in relevant fields to

offer papers and reach some consensus on what has been achieved in the EU legal order and what the future holds for that order given local tensions and global uncertainty The Ne Bis in Idem Principle in EU Law Bas van Bockel,2010-01-01 The legal principle of ne bis in idem restricts the possibility of a defendant being prosecuted repeatedly on the basis of the same offence act or facts This book describes obstacles that stand in the way of a single autonomous and uniformly applicable general ne bis in idem principle of EU law **Anti-dumping in the WTO, the EU, and China** Dr. Yan Luo,2010-01-01 Country Driving illuminates the vast shifting landscape of a traditionally rural nation that having once built walls against outsiders is building the roads and factory towns that will shape the twenty first century Book Jacket Impact Assessment in EU Lawmaking Anne C. M. Meuwese,2008-01-01 Recent constitutional thinking has directed its attention to the profound impact of soft norms on the way legislation is made This book identifies the European Union s impact assessment regime as a source of these norms In 2002 the European Commission later followed by the European Parliament and the Council of Ministers committed to performing rigorous assessment of the economic social and environmental impacts of policy options before adopting legislative proposals Applying a constitutional lens to this regulatory topic Anne Meuwese examines both the details and the framework of IA in EU lawmaking to date drawing attention to its strengths its contradictions and its power to enhance the deliberative quality of legislative debates Integrating the perspectives of political scientists and economists with the concerns of legal scholars and practitioners Dr Meuwese describes and interrelates such aspects of the subject as the following the potential role of impact assessment as a catalyst of legal principles by emphasising or overriding norms that govern both the procedural and the substantive aspects of the EU legislative process the constitutional tasks of impact assessment as applied to European legislative proposals especially relating to subsidiarity proportionality and the precautionary principle the formal and informal extension of the scope of impact assessment beyond the co decision procedure the question whether impact assessment crosses the line between informing the legislator and fettering legislative discretion In the course of her analysis Dr Meuwese develops models for possible usages of IA in EU lawmaking analyses the implementation of impact assessment processes in the European Commission the European Parliament and the Council as well as the roles of relevant co actors and offers results of empirical research in the forms of a survey of EU legislative practice and in depth case studies of four EU legislative dossiers *OECD Territorial Reviews: Norway 2007* OECD,2008-01-14 Examines whether the Norwegian model is sustainable under conditions of rapid population ageing and reduction of petroleum reserves and suggests how competitiveness and innovation could be further developed **Division of Powers in European Union Law** Theodore Konstadinides,2009-01-01 The European Union has flourished and expanded over the last fifty years as a unique system that lies midway between a federal state and an anarchical international system Different actors coexist within a cooperative hegemony of Member States and the allocation of competences and decision making among them has always been at the centre of the integration process In fact demands for clearer limits to the

Union and its decision making power and enduring tension over the nature and purpose of European integration have been the key drivers of integration and change. This deeply informed and thoughtful book thoroughly examines the manner in which the principle of division of powers has developed in EU Law over the course of European integration and casts light on the path towards a more efficient delimitation of internal competence between the main actors namely the European Union and the Member States. Among the topics investigated in depth are the following: the place of the and competence provisions and in the current and future EU Treaty structure; the scope and limits of the powers of institutional actors involved in EU decision making; the contribution of the Court of Justice in declaring the pre-emptive effect and overarching precedence of Community law; the role of subsidiarity as a tool for monitoring the jurisdictional limits of the Community and its legislative competence areas where and creeping competence and occurs; the constitutional checks and balances available to Member States against unprecedented expansion of EU competences and the spectre of a powerful and core and Europe and a and multi speed and Europe of pacesetters and laggards. Addressing numerous crucial issues and among them the degree of permanence of the nation state in a context of ambiguous constitutional authority and the width of the democratic base of the Union and its and institutional dynamic and of cooperation and consensus and the author lucidly describes a seeming paradox: an ever closer union and with a growing democratic legitimacy congruent with a supranational community that falls short of a fully fledged democratic political entity. The countless perspectives and clarifications discovered along the way are sure to engage academics and policymakers working in the fields of the European integration project and will provide ample insights and food for thought.

The Law of Payment Services in the EU Despina Mavromati, 2008-01-01. The role that payments play within the general framework of financial services in the EC is indispensable for the realization of a true single European market including inter alia the conditions of cross border purchasing, the legal framework of consumer protection and the technical standards against fraud in payment systems. The Commission's New Legal Framework for payment services in the internal market as evidenced by the EC Payment Services Directive PSD represents an important step towards the completion of an initiative for a Single Euro Payments Area and more broadly EU wide.

Dealing with Dominance Nauta Dutilh (Firm), 2004-01-01. A prohibition of the abuse of dominance is an essential provision in any country's competition law. The purpose of such a prohibition is to protect competition where it is potentially weakened by the presence of dominant market players. If applied immoderately however this prohibition is liable to seriously harm competition rather than protect it. In this useful compilation local practitioners and academics in twelve countries provide a detailed summary and analysis of the application of their countries' law in this area drawing on the experience of national competition authorities in dealing with market dominance as well as a wide range of legislation, administrative regulations and case law. Nine EU member states are covered as are Australia, New Zealand and the United States. Although contributors were specifically asked not to compare their national provisions with Article 82 EC, the book nevertheless provides useful insight.

on that article as well National borderline cases of the kind described here help to clarify the application of Article 82 EC especially considering that the case law on this provision is often controversial Dealing with Dominance is a useful reference tool for the application of the national counterparts to Article 82 EC in Europe and beyond and answers a basic practical need of both national and international competition law practitioners This book can also be seen as an especially important contribution to the comparative analysis of an increasingly crucial area of economic law

General Principles of EC Law in a Process of Development Ulf Bernitz, Joakim Nergelius, 2008-05-30 What are the basic principles underlying European Community Law Although no one seeks a purely descriptive answer to this question the discussion it gives rise to is of immense significance both for theoretical legal studies and for legal practice Over the years scholars have convened from time to time to re examine the question in the light of new developments This important volume offers insights and findings of the latest such conference held at Stockholm in March 2007 and sponsored by the Swedish Network for European Legal Studies The nineteen essays here printed are all final author edited versions of papers first presented at that conference Far from merely an updating of the First Edition which marked a 1999 conference held under the same auspices at Malm this book is entirely new It underscores the importance of discovering the emergence of new general principles linked indeed to such fundamental continuing concerns as democracy accountability transparency direct effect good administration and European citizenship as they develop in such increasingly important areas as the following core aspects of competition and financial integration law the ongoing process of European constitutionalization the application of general principles in the new Member States the growth of European private law the successive creation of a *jus commune europaeum* and the instrumental function of the EC Court There is also special consideration attached to such overriding issues as the gap filling function of the principles within the Community legal system and the implications of the use of a comparative methodology The authors include both eminent well known experts many of whom took part in the 1999 Conference and representatives of a new generation of younger scholars in the field For the myriad parties involved in the evolution of the European project from a legal perspective this book serves as a watershed a thorough inspection of the foundations as they are perceived and understood at the present moment It is sure to be consulted and cited often in the years to come

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