

Article

Revisiting National Journalism Cultures in Post-Communist Countries: The Influence of Academic Scholarship

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Abstract

The aim of this exploratory study is to develop the concept of the actor approach and journalism culture by adding a factor that has been more or less overlooked: academic scholarship. The paper also proposes to use the concept “discursive institutionalism” in order to clarify what knowledge and opinions about media are formed in the interaction of media institutions and academia with other institutions in society (e.g. educational, political and judicial). The concept “discursive institutionalism” includes the role of academia in providing new knowledge by conducting and disseminating research on the national and international levels, and this deserves greater attention. Although it is a common understanding that the role of academia is to prepare young professionals, it is less discussed how national media research and journalism education, in synergy, can create and maintain a collective understanding regarding the role and performance of national journalism in turbulent times. The paper is a meta-analysis of published research, and the empirical part of the study includes a close reading of academic articles, reports and conference presentations that are available in English about media in Central and Eastern European (CEE) countries. Examples of research from selected CEE countries provide a descriptive view of problems and tendencies concerning media performance in these countries. The proposed analytical approach aims to connect these problems and provide ideas for further research.

Keywords

academic scholarship; actor approach; CEE countries; discursive institutionalism; journalism culture

Issue

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1. Introduction

Although millions of people constantly produce and disseminate information and news, democratic societies still need professional journalism to be a source of autonomous and reliable information, as well as analysis, and a potential watchdog over power-holders. Politicization (Dobek-Ostrowska, 2010), commercialization, instrumentalization and stagnation were extensively depicted in CEE countries in 2006–2008 and have been from 2011 onwards (Dobek-Ostrowska, 2013, p. 36). However, these problems are presented and interpreted quite differently in various CEE countries (e.g. Jakubowicz, 2001; Jakubowicz & Sukhod, 2008; Lauk, 2009a). Dobek-Ostrowska proposes that CEE countries

can be described as being on four levels of media professionalism and the implementation of media accountability instruments (MAI): “Estonia and the Czech Republic are leaders in the region; they have the best position in many rankings (including Democracy Index, Press Freedom Index). The second consists of Poland and Slovakia, which have eliminated many negative consequences of instrumentalization during recent years. Slovenia, Latvia and Lithuania share some troubles, where the media feel pressure from political actors. The worst situation of media accountability is traditionally observed in Bulgaria, Romania, and—from 2011—also in Hungary” (2013, p. 37). Why have media accountability and professionalism in CEE countries developed so differently?

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Malcolm McDonald, Mike Meldrum



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Ethnic and Religious Minorities in Stalin's Soviet Union A. S. Kotliarchuk, Olle Sundström, 2017-12-12 This anthology presents studies of Stalinism in the ethnic and religious borderlands of the Soviet Union The authors not only cover hitherto less researched geographical areas but have also addressed new questions and added new source material Most of the contributors to this anthology use a micro historical approach With this approach it is not the entire area of the country with millions of separate individuals that are in focus but rather particular and cohesive ethnic and religious communities Micro history does not mean ignoring a macro historical perspective What happened on the local level had an all Union context and communism was a European wide phenomenon This means that the history of minorities in the Soviet Union during Stalin's rule cannot be grasped outside the national and international context aspects which are also considered in this volume The chapters of the book are case studies on various minority groups both ethnic and religious In this way the book gives a more complex picture of the causes and effects of the state run mass violence during Stalinism The publication is the outcome of a multidisciplinary international research network lead by Andrej Kotljarchuk Södertörn University Sweden and Olle Sundström Umeå University Sweden and consisting of specialists from Estonia France Germany Russia Sweden Ukraine and the United States These scholars represent various disciplines Anthropology Cultural Studies History and the History of Religions

Media Practice and Everyday Agency in Europe Leif Kramp, Nico Carpentier, Andreas Hepp, Ilija Tomanić, Ilija Tomanić Trivundža, Hannu Nieminen, Risto Kunelius, Tobias Olsson, Ebba Sundin, Richard Kilborn, 2014 **A Handbook of Media and Communication Research** Klaus Bruhn Jensen, 2013-04-15 A Handbook of Media and Communications Research presents qualitative as well as quantitative approaches to the analysis and interpretation of media covering perspectives from both the social sciences and the humanities The Handbook offers a comprehensive review of earlier research and a set of guidelines for how to think about plan and carry out studies of media in different social and cultural contexts Divided into sections on the history systematics and pragmatics of research and written by internationally acknowledged specialists in each area the Handbook will be a standard reference work for students and researchers

Accountability and the Law Piotr Mikuli, Grzegorz Kuca, 2021-08-12 This book discusses contemporary accountability and transparency mechanisms by presenting a selection of case studies The authors deal with various problems connected to controlling public institutions and incumbents responsibility in state bodies The work is divided into three parts Part I Law examines the institutional and objective approach Part II Fairness and Rights considers the subject approach referring to a recipient of rights Part III Authority looks at the functional approach referring to the executors of law Providing insights into increasing understanding of various concepts principles and institutions characteristic of the modern state the book makes a valuable contribution to the area of comparative constitutional change It will be a valuable resource for academics

researchers and policy makers working in the areas of constitutional law and politics

Russian Reports Jan Ekecrantz, Kerstin Olofsson, 2000

Sexuality and Citizenship Diane Richardson, 2017-09-18 Sexual citizenship has become a key concept in the social sciences It describes the rights and responsibilities of citizens in sexual and intimate life including debates over equal marriage and women's human rights as well as shaping thinking about citizenship more generally But what does it mean in a continually changing political landscape of gender and sexuality In this timely intervention Diane Richardson examines the normative underpinnings and varied critiques of sexual citizenship asking what they mean for its future conceptual and empirical development as well as for political activism Clearly written the book shows how the field of sexuality and citizenship connects to a range of important areas of debate including understandings of nationalism identity neoliberalism equality governmentality individualization colonialism human rights globalization and economic justice Ultimately this book calls for a critical rethink of sexual citizenship Illustrating her argument with examples drawn from across the globe Richardson contends that this is essential if scholars want to understand the sexual politics that made the field of sexuality and citizenship studies what it is today and to enable future analyses of the sexual inequalities that continue to mark the global order

War and Memory in Russia, Ukraine and Belarus Julie Fedor, Markku Kangaspuro, Jussi Lassila, Tatiana Zhurzhenko, 2017-12-05 This edited collection contributes to the current vivid multidisciplinary debate on East European memory politics and the post communist instrumentalization and re mythologization of World War II memories The book focuses on the three Slavic countries of post Soviet Eastern Europe Russia Ukraine and Belarus the epicentre of Soviet war suffering and the heartland of the Soviet war myth The collection gives insight into the persistence of the Soviet commemorative culture and the myth of the Great Patriotic War in the post Soviet space It also demonstrates that for geopolitical cultural and historical reasons the political uses of World War II differ significantly across Ukraine Russia and Belarus with important ramifications for future developments in the region and beyond The chapters Introduction War and Memory in Russia Ukraine and Belarus From the Trauma of Stalinism to the Triumph of Stalingrad The Toponymic Dispute over Volgograd and The Partisan Republic Colonial Myths and Memory Wars in Belarus are published open access under a CC BY 4.0 license at link.springer.com The chapter Memory Kinship and Mobilization of the Dead The Russian State and the Immortal Regiment Movement is published open access under a CC BY NC ND 4.0 license at link.springer.com

Art History and Visual Studies in Europe Matthew Rampley, Thierry Lenain, Hubert Locher, 2012-06-22 This book undertakes a critical survey of art history across Europe examining the recent conceptual and methodological concerns informing the discipline as well as the political social and ideological factors that have shaped its development in specific national contexts

Is There A Nordic Feminism? Drude von der Fehr, Anna Jonasdottir, Bente Rosenbeck, 2005-08-18 This text focuses on changes in culture and society that concern women and feminists in the Nordic countries It examines women's political strategies questions of identity rationality and subjectivity

and social and cultural values **Phenomenology of Pregnancy** Jonna Bornemark, Nicholas Smith, 2016-02-02

PHENOMENOLOGY OF PREGNANCY The fundamental and irreducible experience of carrying a child and bringing forth new life from one's own body is in this anthology subjected to careful analyses that specifically though not exclusively draw on female experiences In this way the crucial role of a phenomenology of pregnancy for contemporary thought is investigated Exploring the phenomenon of pregnancy not just as a biological process but also as a problem of lived bodily meaning the contributions investigate a wide array of experiences that engage the limits of human life subjectivity intersubjectivity and ethics but also opens important methodological perspectives on the relation transcendental phenomenology and empirical research Contributors to this volume JONNA BORNEMARK NICHOLAS SMITH STELLA SANDFORD ALICE PUGLIESE SARAH LACHANCE ADAMS APRIL FLAKNE ERIK JANSSON BOSTROM JOAN RAPHAEL LEFF GRAINNE LUCEY ERIK BRYNGELSSON About the Sodertorn Philosophical Studies series Sodertorn Philosophical Studies is a book series published under the direction of the Department of Philosophy at Sodertorn University The series consists of monographs and anthologies in philosophy with a special focus on the Continental European tradition It seeks to provide a platform for innovative contemporary philosophical research The volumes are published mainly in English and Swedish The series is edited by Marcia Sa Cavalcante Schuback and Hans Ruin **Foucault, Biopolitics and Governmentality** Jakob Nilsson, Sven-Olov Wallenstein, 2013

About the book Foucault's work on biopolitics and governmentality has inspired a wide variety of responses ranging from philosophy and political science to history legal studies and urban planning Drawing on historical sources from antiquity to twentieth century liberalism Foucault presented us with analyses of freedom individuality and power that cut right to the heart of these matters in the present About the series Sodertorn Philosophical Studies is a book series published under the direction of the Department of Philosophy at Sodertorn University Sweden The series consists of monographs and anthologies in philosophy with a special focus on the Continental European tradition It seeks to provide a platform for innovative contemporary philosophical research The volumes are published mainly in English and Swedish The series is edited by Marcia Sa Cavalcante Schuback and Hans Ruin *Sociology and Social Justice* Margaret Abraham, 2018-10-29 Superbly conceptualises and contextualises social justice in and for our global age The stellar cast of sociologists connect concepts to practices and outline the challenges we face as well as providing necessary responses Gurminder K Bhambra Professor of Postcolonial and Decolonial Studies University of Sussex A collection of brilliant essays by international scholar activists examining concepts and practices from diverse contexts Mary Romero Professor of Justice Studies and Social Inquiry Arizona State University An excellent set of chapters bringing to the fore new perspectives on the social injustices and inequalities facing a world in crisis Kammila Naidoo Professor of Sociology University of Johannesburg By using contextual global sociology Sociology and Social Justice explores Historic and contemporary sites and contexts around the world Sociological insights on topics ranging from social movements to cyber space International struggles processes and

outcomes Written by distinguished international scholars this is an essential text for those looking at issues of Human Rights Public Sociology Democratization Gender and Globalization **Queer Bonds** Joshua Joanou Weiner, Damon R.

Young, 2011-02 **Writing the Self** Kerstin W. Shands, Giulia Grillo Mikrut, Dipti R. Pattanaik, 2015-09-24 Recent discussions of autobiographical writing have led to a new terminology autographies autre biographies nouvelle autobiographie autofiction faction egolitterature circonfession and current approaches to autobiography and autofiction suggest that this literary field offers a renewal and even a revolution of life writing Exploring autobiographical expression from different perspectives the thirty essays in this book were presented at an international conference held at Sodertorn University in 2014 As the essays in this anthology suggest literary critics and authors alike are rethinking autobiographical writing and its definitions Through the variety of papers this anthology offers a thought provoking overview of different approaches to autobiography and autofiction **Redefining Community in Intercultural Context** Adrian Lesenciuc, 2011

The Tenacity of the Couple-Norm Sasha Roseneil, Isabel Crowhurst, Tone Hellesund, Ana Cristina Santos, Mariya Stoilova, 2020-11-05 The Tenacity of the Couple Norm explores the ongoing strength and insidious grip of couple normativity across changing landscapes of law policy and everyday life in four contrasting national contexts the UK Bulgaria Norway and Portugal By investigating how the couple norm is lived and experienced how it has changed over time and how it varies between places and social groups this book provides a detailed analysis of changing intimate citizenship regimes in Europe and makes a major intervention in understandings of the contemporary condition of personal life The authors develop the feminist concept of intimate citizenship and propose the new concept of intimate citizenship regime offering a study of intimate citizenship regimes as normative systems that have been undergoing profound change in recent decades Against the backdrop of processes of de patriarchalization liberalization pluralization and homonormalization the ongoing potency of the couple norm becomes ever clearer **The Yawning Heights** Aleksandr Zinoviev, 1978 **Internet in Russia** Sergey

Davydov, 2020-03-13 This book presents an interdisciplinary analysis of the Internet in Russia and its impact on various aspects of social life The contributions discuss topics such as the features of the Russian media system and digitization processes the history of the Runet national Internet markets and the Internet economy as well as legal aspects By presenting the results of relevant case studies it illustrates the process of integrating the Russian segment of the Internet into the international system offering insights into various country specific features of the Runet s functioning and development The first part of the book focuses on the Internet in the context of development of the Russian media system with respect to historical features and digital inequalities The second part then discusses economic and legal aspects of the Runet while the third and the fourth parts offer an analysis of digital culture including the role of journalism and regional diversities as well as online representations and discussions The chapter Runet in Crisis Situations is available open access under a CC BY 4.0 license at link springer.com **The Global Sexual Revolution** Gabriele Kuby, 2015-11-15 The core of the global cultural

revolution is the deliberate confusion of sexual norms It is the culmination of a metaphysical revolution as well a shifting of the fundamental ground upon which we stand and build a culture even a civilization Instead of desire being subjected to natural social moral and transcendent orders the identity of man and woman is dissolved and free rein given to the maximum fulfillment of polymorphous urges with no ultimate purpose or meaning Gabriele Kuby surveys gender ideology and LGBT demands the devastating effects of pornography and sex education attacks on freedom of speech and religion the corruption of language and much more From the movement s trailblazers to the post Obergefell landscape she documents in meticulous detail how the tentacles of a budding totalitarian regime are slowly gripping the world in an insidious stranglehold Here on full display are the re education techniques of the new permanent revolution which has migrated from politics and economics to sex Kuby s courageous work is a call to action for all well meaning people to redouble their efforts to preserve freedom of religion freedom of speech and in particular the freedom of parents to educate their children according to their own beliefs so that the family may endure as the foundation upon which any healthy society is built Mrs Kuby is a brave warrior against ideologies that ultimately result in the destruction of man POPE BENEDICT XVI As the carnage of untrammelled sexual license piles up in cultures that have embraced sexual revolutionary ideology we need the kind of sober and thoughtful analysis Gabriele Kuby provides Her work will help readers understand that false visions of freedom are highways to slavery and that true freedom is to be found in self mastery and virtue ROBERT P GEORGE author of Conscience and Its Enemies Gabriele Kuby maps the topography of horror that sex unleashed from the moral order visits upon any society that allows it She also offers a strong much needed dose of moral realism that offers a way out of an otherwise totalitarian result ROBERT R REILLY author of Making Gay Okay Gabriele Kuby is a global treasure and a remarkably brave soul speaking as she does from the very heart of European secularism In this book she gets to the heart of the matter the grotesque distortion of the human person at the hands of the sexual left AUSTIN RUSE President Center for Family Human Rights Gabriele Kuby is a contemporary Joan of Arc awakening the conscience of a generation Writing with utter lucidity in The Global Sexual Revolution she gives us a comprehensive understanding of the war for the future of mankind that has spread with astonishing speed throughout the world MICHAEL D O BRIEN author of Elijah in Jerusalem In The Global Sexual Revolution Gabriele Kuby makes an eloquent and factual case for why all those concerned with liberty and rights of conscience must stand up before it is too late to those agendas that seek even demand to take away our freedom ALAN E SEARS President Alliance Defending Freedom GABRIELE KUBY was a student of sociology at the Free University of Berlin in 1967 a pivotal year of upheaval and rebellion among students She completed her Masters degree under the direction of Ralph Dahrendorf at the University of Konstanz following which she worked as a translator and interpreter for twenty years After her conversion to the Catholic faith in 1997 she became a successful author of books on spiritual and political issues and an international speaker

The Complete Marketer Malcolm McDonald, Mike Meldrum, 2013 The Complete Marketer is a solid

introduction to the marketing discipline broken down into over 60 constituent chapters including digital marketing understanding consumers understanding markets market audits segmentation forecasting sales mobile marketing advertising and PR and managing a sales team McDonald and Meldrum have simplified the marketing discipline translating the jargon and creating an encyclopedia of marketing terms concepts and fundamentals Designed as a resource that can be read as a whole or dipped into as needed this book applies the authors marketing know how to every aspect of the marketing mix making it a valuable resource for general managers non marketers and marketing students

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