



The background of the cover features a large, dense crowd of women wearing black hijabs. They are holding up a large portrait of a man in a white robe and turban, likely a religious leader. The scene is set against a bright, fiery orange and yellow sky, suggesting a sunset or sunrise. In the foreground, the dark silhouette of a mosque with a minaret is visible on the right side.

# THE RECEDING SHADOW OF THE PROPHET

THE RISE AND FALL OF  
RADICAL POLITICAL  
ISLAM

Ray Takeyh and  
Nikolas K. Gvosdev

# Receding Shadow Of The Prophet

**Anoushiravan Ehteshami,Amjed  
Rasheed,Juline Beaujouan**



## **Receding Shadow Of The Prophet:**

**The Receding Shadow of the Prophet** Ray Takeyh, Nikolas K. Gvosdev, 2004-06-30 The tragic events of September 11 2001 in the United States renewed fears of an Islamist wave destabilizing the countries of the Muslim world Yet the alarm raised over a previous wave of Islamism in the early 1990s which threatened to overwhelm Egypt and Algeria and spill into the Balkans and Central Asia proved to be unfounded Takeyh and Gvosdev assert that while Islamism has been successful as an oppositional ideology of wrath it has failed to provide Islamic societies with any feasible alternative to undertaking fundamental political and economic reforms By detailing the defeat of Islamist movements in the Middle East the Balkans and Central Asia over the last decade this book encourages us not to overestimate the Islamist threat in the current climate and the years to come Radical Islamists have been successful in mobilizing opposition to corrupt regimes yet they have failed to translate their utopian vision into reality Furthermore their emphasis on violence alienates and frightens the middle class and other potential allies Iran s revolution failed to create a model Islamic republic and its government is increasingly losing legitimacy to demands for genuine democracy Islamist governments in Afghanistan and Sudan relied upon violence to remain in power and ultimately collapsed Islamist movements proved unable to dislodge the existing regimes in Egypt and Algeria In the Balkans and Central Asia Islamism has had little attraction for Western oriented populations Indeed throughout the entire Islamic world former radicals are seeking a new accommodation between Islamic values and liberal democracy Takeyh and Gvosdev succinctly and accessibly explore the rise of radical Islam as well as its ultimate demise in various nations

**The Islamic State in the Post-Modern World** Louis D. Hayes, 2016-03-03 The Islamic State in the Post Modern World is a study of the political development of Pakistan This study consists of three parts The first addresses the concept of the state as it has evolved historically The approach is comparative and involves a brief review of Islamic political theory The second part of this section is the modern state i e the Westphalian model The territorial state is still the standard although it has been evolving in new directions for some time The second section focuses on the creation of Pakistan as an experiment in bridging the gulf between the demands of the modern state and the philosophical spiritual attraction of the Islamic model In addition to constitutional issues the discussion also includes political forms i e the machinery of daily government and the appropriateness of democratic methods elections legislative process and political parties to achieve Islamic ends The third part considers international issues from the beginning of the twenty first century especially the conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan Despite its partnership role with the US in the war on terror Pakistan has been consistently marginalized Pakistan s problems are exacerbated by the conflict over Kashmir a vestigial remnant of Pakistan s continuous and largely unsuccessful efforts at self identification

**The Clash of Ideologies** Mark L. Haas, 2012-04-19 How do ideologies shape international relations in general and Middle Eastern countries relations with the United States in particular The Clash of Ideologies by Mark L Haas explores this critical question Haas s central claim is that leaders ideological beliefs are likely to

have profound effects on these individuals perceptions of international threats These threat perceptions in turn shape leaders core security policies including choices of allies and enemies and efforts to spread their ideological principles abroad as a key means of advancing their interests Two variables are particularly important in this process the degree of ideological differences dividing different groups of decision makers ideological distance and the number of prominent ideologies that are present in a particular system ideological polarity The argument is tested in four case studies of states foreign policies primarily since the end of the Cold War Iran Saudi Arabia Syria and Turkey As the argument predicts ideological differences in these cases were a key cause of international conflict and ideological similarities a source of cooperation Moreover different ideological groups in the same country at the same time often possessed very different understandings of their threat environments and thus very different foreign policy preferences These are findings that other prominent international relations theories particularly realism cannot explain The purposes of the book go beyond advancing theoretical debates in the international relations literature It also aims to provide policy guidance on key international security issues These prescriptions are designed to advance America s interests in the Middle East in particular namely how U S leaders should best respond to the ideological dynamics that exist in the region

Powers and Principles Michael Schiffer, David Shorr, 2009-05-16 What if the major global and regional powers of todayOs world came into closer alignment to build a stronger international community and shared approaches to twenty first century threats and challenges The Stanley Foundation posed that question to thirty three top foreign policy analysts in Powers and Principles International Leadership in a Shrinking World Contributing writers were asked to describe the paths that nine powerful nations a regional union of twenty seven states and a multinational corporation could take as constructive stakeholders in a strengthened rules based international order Each chapter is an assessment of what is politically possible and impossible \_with a description of the associated pressures and reference to the countryOs geostrategic position economy society history and political system and culture To provide a perspective from the inside and counterweight each essay is accompanied by a critical reaction by a prominent analyst commentator from the given country Powers and Principles is aimed at both reflective practitioners of policy and policy relevant scholars

**Historical Dictionary of the Chechen Conflict** Ali Askerov, 2015-04-22 The Historical Dictionary of the Chechen Conflict covers its history through a chronology an introductory essay appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 500 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture

**US Foreign Policy and Defense Strategy** Derek S. Reveron, Nikolas K. Gvosdev, Mackubin Thomas Owens, 2015 This work analyzes the strategic underpinnings of US defense strategy and foreign policy since 1945 Primarily intended to be a supplemental textbook it explains how the United States became a superpower examines the formation of the national security establishment and explores the inter relationship between foreign policy defense strategy and commercial interests It differs from most of the existing teaching texts because its emphasis is not on

narrating the history of US foreign policy or explaining the policymaking process. Instead the emphasis is on identifying drivers and continuities in US national security interests and policy and it has a special emphasis on developing a greater understanding of the intertwined nature of foreign and defense policies. The book will conclude by examining how the legacy of the last sixty five years impacts future developments, the prospect for change and what US national security policy may look like in the future.

**Transformations of Populism in Europe and the Americas** John Abromeit, York Norman, Gary Marotta, Bridget Maria Chesterton, 2015-11-19. The recent resurgence of populist movements and parties has led to a revival of scholarly interest in populism. This volume brings together well established and new scholars to reassess the subject and combine historical and theoretical perspectives to shed new light on the history of the subject as well as enriching contemporary discussions. In three parts the contributors explore the history of populism in different regions, theories of populism and recent populist movements. Taken together the contributions included in this book represent the most comprehensive and wide ranging study of the topic to date. Questions addressed include: What are the essential characteristics of populism? Is it important to distinguish between left and right wing populism? How can the transformation of populist movements be explained? This is the most thorough and up to date comparative historical study of populism available. As such it will be of great value to anyone researching or studying the topic.

**The Rise of Anti-Americanism** Brendon O'Connor, Martin Griffiths, 2007-05-07. Is anti Americanism one of the last respectable prejudices or are accusations of anti Americanism a way to silence reasonable criticism of the United States? Is the recent rise in anti Americanism principally a reaction to President George W Bush and his administration or does it reflect a general turn against America and Americans? Have we moved from the American century to the anti American century with the United States as the whipping boy for a growing range of anxieties? Can the United States recapture the international good will generally extended towards it in the days following 11 September 2001? These key questions are tackled by this new book which offers the first comprehensive overview of anti Americanism in the twenty first century. Examining what is sensibly called anti Americanism and its principal sources, this study details how the Bush administration has provoked a recent upsurge in anti Americanism with its stances on a range of issues from the Kyoto Protocol to the war in Iraq. However the spread of anti Americanism reflects deeper cultural and political anxieties about Americanization and American global power that will persist beyond the Bush administration. At the heart of much of the recent anti Americanism is opposition in the Middle East and elsewhere to US support of Israel. This crucial issue is explored in depth as is the associated claim of a clash of civilizations between Islam and the West and the rise of anti American terrorism. This book will be of great interest to all students and scholars of American Studies, International Relations and Politics.

**The Army Lawyer**, 2007. *Coping with Iran* James Dobbins, Sarah Harting, Dalia Dassa Kaye, 2007. On March 21 2007 the RAND Corporation held a public conference on Capitol Hill: *Coping with Iran: Confrontation, Containment or Engagement* featuring high level experts and hosted by the director of the RAND

International Security and Defense Policy Center More than 300 guests attended including former ambassadors members of Congress and senior staffers senior journalists Pentagon officials and numerous well known Middle East analysts Two high level officials Ambassador R Nicholas Burns Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs and Ambassador Mohammad Javad Zarif Iranian

*Imagining the Perfect Society in Muslim Brotherhood Journals* Kiki M. Santing, 2020-08-24 The investigation of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood during the presidencies of Anwar Sadat and the early years of Hosni Mubarak is based on the movement's main journals al Da wa and Liw al Isl m presenting its history during two relevant periods 1976 1981 1987 1988 These journals show that contrary to the focus in modern research e a sharia laws gender relations or ideas of democracy the Brotherhood is a much more broadly oriented social political opposition movement taking Islam as its guideline The movement's own versatile discourse discusses all aspects of daily and spiritual life An important adage of the Brotherhood is Islam as a ni m k mil wa sh mil a perfect and all encompassing system Faith should play a role in every aspect of daily life from cooking dinner and housekeeping to education holidays enemy images legislation and watching television Islam is everything and everything is Islam In its journals the Brotherhood provided its unique reflection of the spirit of the age The movement presented itself as a highly reactive group that responded to current events and positioned itself as a moral religious and political opposition to the Egyptian regime

**Book Review Digest** ,2008 **The Central Liberal Truth** Lawrence E. Harrison, 2006-05-01 Which cultural values beliefs and attitudes best promote democracy social justice and prosperity How can we use the forces that shape cultural change such as religion education and political leadership to promote these values in the Third World and for underachieving minorities in the First World In this book Lawrence E Harrison offers intriguing answers to these questions in a valuable follow up to his acclaimed Culture Matters Drawing on a three year research project that explored the cultural values of dozens of nations from Botswana Sweden and India to China Egypt and Chile Harrison offers a provocative look at values around the globe revealing how each nation's culture has propelled or retarded their political and economic progress The book presents 25 factors that operate very differently in cultures prone to progress and those that resist it including one's influence over destiny the importance attached to education the extent to which people identify with and trust others and the role of women in society Harrison pulls no punches and many of his findings are controversial Contradicting the arguments of multiculturalists this book contends that when it comes to promoting human progress some cultures are clearly more effective than others It convincingly shows which values beliefs and attitudes work and how we can foster them Harrison takes up the question that is at the center of politics today Can we self consciously change cultures so they encourage development and modernization David Brooks New York Times I can think of no better entrance to the topic both for what it teaches and the way it invites and prepares the reader to continue A gateway study David S Landes author of *The Wealth and Poverty of Nations* *Decolonization and the Evolution of International Human Rights* Roland Burke, 2011-06-06 In the decades following the triumphant proclamation of

the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948 the UN General Assembly was transformed by the arrival of newly independent states from Asia Africa and the Middle East This diverse constellation of states introduced new ideas methods and priorities to the human rights program Their influence was magnified by the highly effective nature of Asian Arab and African diplomacy in the UN human rights bodies and the sheer numerical superiority of the so called Afro Asian bloc Owing to the nature of General Assembly procedure the Third World states dominated the human rights agenda and enthusiastic support for universal human rights was replaced by decades of authoritarianism and an increasingly strident rejection of the ideas laid out in the Universal Declaration In *Decolonization and the Evolution of International Human Rights* Roland Burke explores the changing impact of decolonization on the UN human rights program By recovering the contributions of those Asian African and Arab voices that joined the global rights debate Burke demonstrates the central importance of Third World influence across the most pivotal battles in the United Nations from those that secured the principle of universality to the passage of the first binding human rights treaties to the flawed but radical step of studying individual pleas for help The very presence of so many independent voices from outside the West and the often defensive nature of Western interventions complicates the common presumption that the postwar human rights project was driven by Europe and the United States Drawing on UN transcripts archives and the personal papers of key historical actors this book challenges the notion that the international rights order was imposed on an unwilling and marginalized Third World Far from being excluded Asian African and Middle Eastern diplomats were powerful agents in both advancing and later obstructing the promotion of human rights

**Compassionate Counterterrorism** Leena Al Olaimy, 2019-02-26 From purchasing pay per view pornography to smoking pot many so called Muslim terrorists prove by their actions that they aren't motivated by devotion to religion Leena Al Olaimy argues So why do they really turn to violence and what does that tell us about the most effective way to combat terrorism Al Olaimy sets the stage by providing a quick thoughtful grounding in the birth of Islam in a barbaric Game of Thrones like seventh century Arabia the evolution of fundamentalist thought and the political failures of the postcolonial period She shows that terrorists are motivated by economic exclusion lack of opportunity social marginalization and political discrimination This is why using force to counter terrorism is ineffective it exacerbates the symptoms without treating the cause Moreover data shows that military interventions led to the demise of only 12 percent of religious terrorist groups Combining compelling data with anecdotal evidence Al Olaimy sheds light on unorthodox and counterintuitive strategies to address social woes that groups like ISIS exploit For example she describes how Indonesia the world's most populous Muslim country has decreased terrorism while paradoxically becoming more overtly religious Or how Mechelen the city with Belgium's largest Muslim population adopted integration policies so effective that not one of its 20 000 Muslims left to join ISIS Using religion neuroscience farming and even love this book offers many inspiring examples and for once an optimistic outlook on how we can not just fight but prevent terrorism

**Competing Fundamentalisms** Sathianathan Clarke, 2017-03-29 Why do

certain groups and individuals seek to do harm in the name of God While studies often claim to hold the key to this frightening phenomenon they seldom account for the crucial role that religious conviction plays not just in radical Islam but also in the fundamentalist branches of the world's two other largest religions Christianity and Hinduism As the first book to examine violent extremism in all three religions together *Competing Fundamentalisms* draws on studies in sociology psychology culture and economics while focusing on the central role of religious ideato paint a richer portrait of this potent force in modern life Clarke argues that the forces of globalization fuel the aggression of these movements to produce the competing feature of religious fundamentalisms which have more in common with their counterparts across religious lines than they do with the members of their own religions He proposes ways to deescalate religious violence in the service of peacemaking Readers will gain important insights into how violent religious fundamentalism works in the world's three largest religions and learn new strategies for promoting peace in the context of contemporary interreligious conflict

Islamist Politics in the Middle East Samer Said Shehata, 2012 For over three decades Islamist politics or political Islam has been one of the most dynamic and contentious political forces in the Middle East Although there is broad consensus on the importance of political Islam there is far less agreement on its character the reasons for Islamists' success the role of Islamist movements in domestic and international affairs or what these movements portend for the future This volume addresses a number of central questions in the study of Islamist politics in the Middle East through detailed case studies of some of the region's most important Islamist movements Chapters by leading scholars in the field examine the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood Hamas Hizbullah Morocco's Justice and Benevolence the Jordanian Muslim Brotherhood the Sunni Insurgency in Iraq and Islamist politics in Turkey and Iran The topics addressed within this volume include social networks and social welfare provision Islamist groups as opposition actors Islamist electoral participation the intersection of Islam and national liberation struggles the role of religion in Islamist politics and Islam and state politics in Iran among other topics All of the contributing authors are specialists with deep knowledge of the subject matter who are committed to empirically based research These scholars take Islamists seriously as modern sophisticated and strategic political players Together their work captures much of the diversity of Islamist politics in the region and will contribute to the scholarship on a topic that continues to be important for the Middle East and the world The Muslim Brotherhood and the West Martyn

Frampton, 2018-02-19 Drawing on the Muslim Brotherhood's Arabic and English writings and on archival research in London and Washington Martyn Frampton provides the first comprehensive history of the charged relationship between the world's largest Islamist movement and the Western powers that have dominated the Middle East for a century Britain and the United States *Islam, IS and the Fragmented State* Anoushiravan Ehteshami, Amjed Rasheed, Juline Beaujouan, 2020-07-02 This book provides a pioneering and original study of the regional effects of political Islam It sets out the multifaceted interactions between Islam and politics in the Middle East and North Africa MENA region focussing in particular on the so called Islamic



State IS organization in its broad discussion of political Islam Utilizing a trans disciplinary perspective the book interacts with social constructivism and complex realism theories to analyse the clash between the modern notion of the state and that of identity in the region Looking at issues such as the rise of IS and its attempts to establish a caliphate the book offers three different yet complementary levels of analysis for its discussion These being Regional dis order the erosion of state power and its boundaries and the role of non state actors in shaping the politics of the MENA region Each of these levels are addressed in detail in turn in order to build a comprehensive picture of state and political Islam in the Arab core of the MENA region What emerges is a comprehensive analysis of the interlinked relationships between political and Islamic elements of Arab polities and societies As such this book will be of great interest to academics and policymakers focusing on matters relating to the study of Islam Islam and politics study of religion more broadly and security studies and area studies particularly in the MENA region      *Radicalism and Political Reform in the Islamic and Western Worlds* Kai

Hafez, 2010-05-24 Over the last decade political Islam has been denounced in the Western media and in the surrounding literature as a terrorist or fascist movement that is entirely at odds with Western democratic ideology Kai Hafez s book overturns these arguments contending that despite its excesses as a radical form of political opposition the movement plays a central role in the processes of democratization and modernization and that these processes have direct parallels in the history and politics of the West By analyzing the evolution of Christian democratization through the upheavals of the Reformation colonisation fascism and totalitarianism the book shows how radicalism and violence were constant accompaniments to political change and that these components despite assertions to the contrary are still part of Western political culture to this day

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