

PICTURE WRITING
FROM ANCIENT
SOUTHERN MEXICO
Mixtec Place Signs and Maps



by Mary Elizabeth Smith

Picture Writing From Ancient Southern Mexico

Robert M. Hill II



Picture Writing From Ancient Southern Mexico:

Picture Writing from Ancient Southern Mexico; Mixtec Place Signs and Maps Mary Elizabeth Smith, 1973

Quetzalcoatl and the Irony of Empire David Carrasco, 1992-06-15 Carrasco utilizes the perspectives of the history of religions anthropology and urban geography to explore the nature of the complex symbolic form of Quetzalcoatl in the organization legitimization and ultimately subversion of a large segment of the Mexican urban tradition One of the most original contributions of his study is the use of the concepts of center and periphery to illuminate the complexities of the history of Mesoamerican religion Expanding on the notion of the theory of the central place and the symbolism of the center he draws attention to the powers of peripheral communities in the empires of Mesoamerica He shows how the great shrines of Quetzalcoatl and the ceremonial centers they organized generated enormous centripetal and centrifugal forces that extended imperial frontiers to dangerous dimensions Back cover

[The Image in Writing](#) Maarten Beks, 2025-02-10

Mesoamerican Writing Systems Elizabeth P. Benson, 1973

Pictograph to Alphabet -- and Back Robert M. Hill

II, 2012-01-01 The Xajil chronicle of the Kaqchikel Maya of Guatemala is topically the most diverse lengthy and organizationally complex of the surviving highland Maya historical texts that were first recorded alphabetically in the colonial period In this monograph the author demonstrates that much of the Chronicle was redacted from pre conquest pictographic documents documents that now are lost Both the organization and topical coverage allow the author to identify the specific genres of the pictographic originals and to characterize the content of pre conquest historical archives as well as gauge the amount of information contained in such documents which would necessarily have been committed to memory by indigenous historians Illus

Aztec Religion and Art of Writing Isabel Laack, 2019-03-27 Winner of the 2020 Award for Excellence in the Study of Religion Historical Studies In her groundbreaking investigation from the perspective of the aesthetics of religion Isabel Laack explores the religion and art of writing of the pre Hispanic Aztecs of Mexico Inspired by postcolonial approaches she reveals Eurocentric biases in academic representations of Aztec cosmovision ontology epistemology ritual aesthetics and the writing system to provide a powerful interpretation of the Nahua sense of reality Laack transcends the concept of sacred scripture traditionally employed in religions studies in order to reconstruct the Indigenous semiotic theory and to reveal how Aztec pictography can express complex aspects of embodied meaning Her study offers an innovative approach to nonphonographic semiotic systems as created in many world cultures and expands our understanding of human recorded visual communication This book will be essential reading for scholars and readers interested in the history of religions Mesoamerican studies and the ancient civilizations of the Americas This excellent book written with intellectual courage and critical self awareness is a brilliant multilayered thought experiment into the images and stories that made up the Nahua sense of reality as woven into their sensational ritual performances and colorful symbolic writing system Dav d Carrasco Harvard University

Caciques and Their People Joyce Marcus, Judith Francis Zeitlin, 1994-01-01 A volume of essays by

Mesoamerican scholars on topics ranging from Zapotec archaeology to Cuicatec irrigation and Mixtec codices to Aztec ethnohistory Authors use a direct historical approach the comparative method or develop models that contribute to ethnological and archaeological theory Contributors J Chance G Feinman K V Flannery F Hicks R Hunt M Lind J Marcus J Monaghan J Paddock E Redmond M Romero Frizzi M E Smith C Spencer and J Zeitlin **Res** Editor of Res and Associate of Middle American Ethnology Francesco Pellizzi, Francesco Pellizzi, 2012-01-09 RES 59 60 includes The making of architectural types by Joseph Rykwert Traces of the sun and Inka kinetics by Tom Cummins and Bruce Mannheim Inka water management and display fountains by Carolyn Dean Guaman Poma s pictures of huacas by Lisa Trever Peruvian nature up close by Daniela Bleichmar and other papers Popol Vuh ,1996 One of the most extraordinary works of the human imagination and the most important text in the native languages of the Americas Popol Vuh The Mayan Book of the Dawn of Life was first made accessible to the public 10 years ago This new edition retains the quality of the original translation has been enriched and includes 20 new illustrations maps drawings and photos **Mesoamerican Plazas** Kenichiro Tsukamoto, Takeshi Inomata, 2014-04-10 This is the first book to examine the roles of plazas in ancient Mesoamerica It argues persuasively that physical interactions among people in communal events were not the outcomes of political machinations held behind the scenes but were the actual political processes through which people created negotiated and subverted social realities

Resources, Power, and Interregional Interaction Edward M. Schortman, Patricia A. Urban, 2013-03-09 Archaeological research on interregional interaction processes has recently reasserted itself after a long hiatus following the eclipse of diffusion studies This rebirth was marked not only by a sudden increase in publications that were focused on interaction questions but also by a diversity of perspectives on past contacts To perdurable interests in warfare were added trade studies by the late 1960s These viewpoints in turn were rapidly joined in the late 1970s by a wide range of intellectual schemes stimulated by developments in French Marxism referred to in various ways termed political ideology here and sociology Immanuel Wallerstein s world systems model Researchers ascribing to the aforementioned intellectual frameworks were united in their dissatisfaction with attempts to explain sociopolitical change that treated individual cultures or societies as isolated entities Only by reconstructing the complex intersocietal networks in which polities were integrated the natures of these ties who mediated the connections and the political economic and ideological significance of the goods and ideas that moved along them could adequate explanations of sociopolitical shifts be formulated Archaeologists seemed to be re discovering in the late twentieth century the importance of interregional contacts in processes of sociopolitical change The diversity of perspectives that resulted seemed to be symptomatic of both an uncertainty of how best to approach this topic and the importance archaeologists attributed to it Aztec Imperial Strategies Frances F. Berdan, 1996 Papers from the 1986 Summer Seminar Empire Province and Village in Aztec History Supplement to the Handbook of Middle American Indians, Volume 5 Victoria Reifler Bricker, 2010-07-22 In 1981 under the editorship of Victoria Bricker UT Press began to

issue supplemental volumes to the classic sixteen volume work Handbook of Middle American Indians These supplements are intended to update scholarship in various areas and to cover topics of current interest that may not have been included in the original Handbook This volume is designed to recognize the important role that epigraphy has come to play in Middle American scholarship and to document significant achievements in three areas dynastic history phonetic decipherment and calendrics The book covers four of the major pre Columbian scripts in the region Zapotec Mixtec Aztec and Maya and one that is relatively unknown Tlapanec

Epigraphy Victoria Reifler Bricker, Patricia A. Andrews, 1992 This volume is designed to recognize the important role that epigraphy has come to play in Middle American scholarship and to document significant achievements in three areas dynastic history phonetic decipherment and calendrics

Building Yanhuitlan Alessia Frassani, 2017-10-12 Through years of fieldwork in the state of Oaxaca Mexico art historian and archaeologist Alessia Frassani formulated a compelling question How did Mesoamerican society maintain its distinctive cultural heritage despite colonization by the Spanish In Building Yanhuitlan she focuses on an imposing structure a sixteenth century Dominican monastery complex in the village of Yanhuitlan For centuries the buildings have served a central role in the village landscape and the lives of its people Ostensibly there is nothing indigenous about the complex or the artwork inside So how does such a place fit within the Mixteca where Frassani acknowledges a continuity of indigenous culture in the towns plazas markets churches and rural surroundings To understand the monastery complex and Mesoamerican cultural heritage in the wake of conquest Frassani calls for a shifting definition of indigenous identity one that acknowledges the ways indigenous peoples actively took part in the development of post conquest Mesoamerican culture Frassani relates the history of Yanhuitlan by examining the rich store of art and architecture in the town s church and convent bolstering her account with more than 100 color and black and white illustrations She presents the first two centuries of the church complex s construction works maintenance and decorations as the product of cultural political and economic negotiation between Mixtec caciques Spanish encomenderos and Dominican friars The author then ties the village s present day religious celebrations to the colonial past and traces the cult of specific images through these celebrations history Cultural artifacts Frassani demonstrates do not need pre Hispanic origins to be considered genuinely Mesoamerican the processes attached to their appropriation are more meaningful than their having any pre Hispanic past Based on original and unpublished documents and punctuated with stunning photography Building Yanhuitlan combines archival and ethnographic work with visual analysis to make an innovative statement regarding artistic forms and to tell the story of a remarkable community

The Aztec Kings Susan D. Gillespie, 2022-03-08 Scholars have long viewed histories of the Aztecs either as flawed chronologies plagued by internal inconsistencies and intersource discrepancies or as legends that indiscriminately mingle reality with the supernatural But this new work draws fresh conclusions from these documents proposing that Aztec dynastic history was recast by its sixteenth century recorders not merely to glorify ancestors but to make sense out of the trauma of conquest and colonialism

The Aztec Kings is the first major study to take into account the Aztec cyclical conception of time which required that history constantly be reinterpreted to achieve continuity between past and present and to treat indigenous historical traditions as symbolic statements in narrative form Susan Gillespie focuses on the dynastic history of the Mexica of Tenochtitlan whose stories reveal how the Aztecs used history to construct elaborate and reify ideas about the nature of rulership and the cyclical nature of the cosmos and how they projected the Spanish conquest deep into the Aztec past in order to make history accommodate that event By demonstrating that most of Aztec history is nonliteral she sheds new light on Aztec culture and on the function of history in society By relating the cyclical structure of Aztec dynastic history to similar traditions of African and Polynesian peoples she introduces a broader perspective on the function of history in society and on how and why history must change

The Mapping of the Entradas Into the Greater Southwest Dennis Reinhartz, Gerald D. Saxon, 1998 In this groundbreaking and lavishly illustrated volume edited by Dennis Reinhartz and Gerald D Saxon five leading scholars in history geography and cartography discuss the role Spanish explorers and mapmakers played in bringing knowledge of the New World to Europe The entradas of P nfilo de Narv ez and Alvar N nez Cabeza de Vaca 1527 37 Fray Marcos de Niza and Francisco V squez de Coronado 1539 42 and Hernando de Soto and Luis de Moscoso 1539 43 into the Greater Southwest of North America were crucial in the dissemination of information and images of the newly discovered lands The contributors investigate linkages between the early explorers experiences their influence on indigenous peoples and perceptions of the region as reflected in printed maps of the period This body of images which incorporated Indian information made a powerful impression on the still largely preliterate people of Europe reshaping their world

El Códice mendocino: nuevas perspectivas Jorge Gómez Tejada, Davide Domenici, Chiara Grazia, David Buti, Laura Cartechini, Francesca Rosi, Francesca Gabrieli, Virginia María Lladó-Buisán, Aldo Romani, Antonio Sgamelloti, Constanza Milani, B. C. Barker Benfield, Diana Magaloni, Mary E. Miller, Claudia Brittenham, Frances F. Berdan, Barbara E. Mundy, Daniela Bleichmar, Todd P. Olson, Carmen Fernández-Salvador, Joanne Harwood, Lucien Sun, 2021-12-23 Conceptualizado como una contribuci n a la continua construcci n de la identidad del C dice mendocino el presente volumen est organizado en torno a tres ejes el an lisis material la interpretaci n textual y estil stica y la recepci n y transmisi n del manuscrito Los estudios de Barker Benfield y MOLAB abren una ventana hacia el entendimiento objetivo de la materialidad del manuscrito El proceso de conservaci n y reencuadernamiento del Mendocino registrado por Barker Benfield ha disipado especulaciones en cuanto al m todo de construcci n del manuscrito y sus posibles encuadernaciones previas permitiendo que conexiones antes aceptadas como la autor a de Francisco Gualpuyogualcal sean reexaminadas Asimismo el an lisis llevado a cabo por el equipo de MOLAB liderado por Davide Domenici ha sacado del mbito de la especulaci n la naturaleza de los pigmentos del manuscrito as como ha permitido que hip tesis interpretativas previamente articuladas al respecto del significado de pigmentos espec ficos y lo estricto de su aplicaci n en el tlacuillo sean refinadas y contenidas Si bien el color tiene significado para el tlacuilo este no

est directa y necesariamente ligado a su materialidad A partir de estas observaciones se puede desarrollar una nueva generaci n de estudios interpretativos cuyas propuestas se basen en datos cada vez m s certeros acerca de la naturaleza material del Mendocino Los estudios interpretativos del manuscrito que ocupan el presente volumen representan una l nea de investigaci n que al considerar al manuscrito desde la perspectiva compleja de la obra de arte bibliogr fica y literaria complementa las lecturas antropol gicas e hist ricas que se han hecho del Mendocino en estudios anteriores As los ensayos de Diana Magaloni Daniela Bleichmar y Jorge G mez Tejada editor del libro reconsideran el n mero y estilo de los artistas que crearon el manuscrito para entender tanto el proceso de creaci n del mismo como el lugar que este ocupa en el contexto art stico del virreinato temprano Las decisiones que estos artistas e intelectuales toman en el Mendocino lejos de insertarse en una relaci n binaria dominante dominado se presentan como una manifestaci n de los modos de pensar y ver el espacio y el tiempo en el mundo mesoamericano Las pinturas del Mendocino ejecutadas a manera de taller en donde uno dos o m s individuos intervienen en una misma p gina para crear de manera sincronizada una sola composici n tal como demuestra quien escribe toman visos de ritualidad y funcionan como instrumento para re crear reactualizar y hacer coherente el devenir hist rico ligado al territorio y los patrones c smicos ver Cap tulo 4 Esta ltima observaci n complementa y refuerza la lectura de la tercera secci n del manuscrito propuesta por Joanne Harwood para quien independientemente de lo original de las soluciones visuales utilizadas para componer esta secci n del manuscrito su modelo prehisp nico se encuentra en un g nero de resonancia religiosa mesoamericana el teoamoxtl

The Codex Mendoza: new insights Jorge Gómez Tejada, Davide Domenici, Chiara Grazia, David Buti, Laura Cartechini, Francesca Rosi, Francesca, Virginia María Lladó-Buisán, Aldo Romani, Antonio Sgamelloti, Constanza Miliani, B. C. Barker-Benfield, Diana Magaloni, Mary Ellen Miller, Claudia Brittenham, Frances F. Berdan, Barbara E. Mundy, Daniela Bleichmar, Todd P. Olson, Carmen Fernández-Salvador, Joanne Harwood, Lucien Sun, 2022-02-16 Conceived as a contribution to the continuous construction of the identity of the Codex Mendoza the present volume is organized around three axes material analysis textual and stylistic interpretation and reception and circulation studies The works of Barker Benfield and MOLAB further our objective of understanding the manuscript s materiality The re binding and conservation process registered by Barker Benfield has allowed us to do away with speculation regarding the method of production used to create the manuscript and its previous bindings This in turn has allowed heretofore accepted connections such as the authorship of Francisco Gualpuyogualcal to be reexamined Similarly the analysis undertaken by the MOLAB team and headed by Davide Domenici has settled the debate on the nature of the pigments used in the production of the manuscript This has added additional layers of nuance to previously held interpretative hypotheses on the meaning of specific pigments and the strictness of their application in the tlacuillo While color holds meaning for the tlacuilo color is not inexorably linked to its materiality These observations have the potential to inspire a new generation of interpretative studies based on ever more accurate data regarding the material nature of the

Codex Mendoza Interpretative studies of the manuscript in this volume represent a line of inquiry that by considering the manuscript from the complex perspectives of the work of art literature and bibliography complement previous anthropological and historical readings of the Codex Mendoza My essays as well as those by Diana Magaloni and Daniela Bleichmar reconsider the number and style of the artists who produced the manuscript in order to understand both the process by which it was created as well as the place it occupies in the artistic context of the early viceroyalty Far from entering a binary relation between subjugator and subjugated the decisions made by these artists and intellectuals manifest the forms of thinking and seeing time and space in the Mesoamerican world I demonstrate that the pictures in the Codex Mendoza were painted in a workshop in which one two or more individuals collaborated on each page to create a single composition as such the creation of these pictures took on an air of rituality and functioned as an instrument to recreate reactualize and make coherent the historical becoming linked to territory with cosmic patterns Magaloni this volume This last observation complements and reinforces Joanne Harwood s proposed reading of the third section of the manuscript For Harwood notwithstanding the originality of the visual solutions used to compose this section of the manuscript the Codex Mendoza s pre Columbian model resonates with a Mesoamerican religious genre the teomamxtli **A Fuego y Sangre** Elsa M. Redmond, 1983-01-01 In this volume Elsa M Redmond reconstructs the history of the Cuicatec region in Oaxaca Mexico from the Middle Formative period through the Lomas phase when the Zapotec state based at Monte Alb n took control into the Trujano phase and the Spanish conquest Redmond integrates archaeological data and sixteenth century ethnohistoric records to inform her study of the political and social strategies of the Cuicatec region during these time periods From 1977 to 1978 Redmond conducted an archaeological survey in this region and she presents the results of that fieldwork here

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