# PIDGIN VS CREOLE

PIDGIN	CREOLE
<ul> <li>nobody's native language</li> <li>reduced grammar and vocabulary</li> <li>mixing of language</li> <li>the users learn it orally as second language</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>native speakers exist</li> <li>has a fully developed vocabulary and grammar</li> <li>mixed language associated with cultural and often racial mixture</li> <li>has a writing system</li> </ul>

## **Pidgin And Creole Languages**

**Suzanne Romaine** 

### **Pidgin And Creole Languages:**

**The Emergence of Pidgin and Creole Languages** Jeff Siegel, 2008-02-28 This book examines the emergence of pidgins and creoles and the controversies surrounding current theories about them Among the questions considered are why their grammars are simple at the pidgin creole postcreole life cycle and the causes of grammatical innovation The analysis is supported with detailed examples and case studies The Survey of Pidgin and Creole Languages Susanne Maria Michaelis, Philippe Maurer, Martin Haspelmath, Magnus Huber, 2013 The most authoritative guide ever published to the world s pidgin and creole languages The 3 volume Survey describes their histories and linguistic characteristics The Atlas of Pidgins and Creoles published at the same time shows how 130 linguistic features are distributed among the world s <u>Pidgin and Creole Languages</u> Suzanne Romaine, 2017-09-08 This book defines and describes the linguistic languages features of these languages and considers the dynamic developments that bring them into being and lead to changes in their Pidgins and Creoles Jacques Arends, Pieter Muysken, Norval Smith, 1994-12-20 This introduction to the structure linguistic study of pidgin and creole languages is clearly designed as an introductory course book It does not demand a high level of previous linguistic knowledge Part I General Aspects and Part II Theories of Genesis constitute the core for presentation and discussion in the classroom while Part III Sketches of Individual Languages such as Eskimo Pidgin Haitian Saramaccan Shaba Swahili Fa d Ambu Papiamentu Sranan Berbice Dutch and Part IV Grammatical Features such as TMA particles and auxiliaries noun phrases reflexives serial verbs fronting can form the basis for further exploration A concluding chapter draws together the different strands of argumentation and the annotated list provides the background information on several hundred pidgins creoles and mixed languages Diversity rather than unity is taken to be the central theme and for the first time in an introduction to pidgins and creoles the Atlantic creoles receive the attention they deserve Pidgins are not treated as necessarily an intermediate step on the way to creoles but as linguistic entities in their own right with their own characteristics In addition to pidgins mixed languages are treated in a separate chapter Research on pidgin and creole languages during the past decade has yielded an abundance of uncovered material and new insights This introduction written jointly by the creolists of the University of Amsterdam could not have been written without recourse to this new The Atlas of Pidgin and Creole Language Structures Susanne Maria Michaelis, Philippe Maurer, Martin material Haspelmath, Magnus Huber, 2013-09-05 The Atlas presents commentaries and colour maps showing how 130 linguistic features phonological syntactic morphological and lexical are distributed among the world's pidgins and creoles Designed and written by the world's leading experts it is a unique resource of outstanding value for linguists of all persuasions throughout the world Issues in the Study of Pidgin and Creole Languages Claire Lefebvre, 2004-01-01 The content of this book is concerned with various issues at stake in Creole studies that are also of interest for general linguistics These include the general issue of Creole genesis and of the accelerated linguistic change that characterizes the emergence of these

languages as compared to ordinary cases of linguistic change the problem of the development of morphology in incipient Creoles the problem of the validity of data in linguistic analysis the issue of multifunctionality as regards the concept of lexical entry the question of whether Creole languages are semantically more transparent than languages not known as Creoles the issue of whether Creole languages constitute a typologically identifiable class and the problem of the interaction between the processes involved in the emergence and development of Creole languages The purpose of this book is to present the major debates that are currently taking place in the field of Creole studies evaluate the arguments against data mainly drawn from Haitian Creole and address the issues at stake within the framework of new paradigms The various positions on each issue are summarized on the basis of a thorough review of the literature The Routledge Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Languages Umberto Ansaldo, Miriam Meyerhoff, 2020 The Routledge Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Languages offers a state of the art collection of original contributions in the area of Pidgin and Creole studies Providing unique and equal coverage of nearly all parts of the world where such languages are found as well as situating each area within a rich socio historical context this book presents fresh and diverse interdisciplinary perspectives from leading voices in the field Divided into three sections its analysis covers Space and place areal perspective on pidgin and creole languages Usage function and power sociolinguistic and artistic perspectives on pidgins and creoles creoles as sociocultural phenomena Framing of the study of pidgin and creole languages history of the field interdisciplinary connections Demonstrating how fundamentally human and natural these communication systems are how rich in expressive power and sophisticated in their complexity The Routledge Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Languages is an essential reference for anyone with an interest in Pidgin and Creole Languages Suzanne Romaine, 2017-09-08 This book defines and describes the linguistic this area features of these languages and considers the dynamic developments that bring them into being and lead to changes in their Creole Studies - Phylogenetic Approaches Peter Bakker, Finn Borchsenius, Carsten Levisen, Eeva M. structure Sippola, 2017-05-31 This book launches a new approach to creole studies founded on phylogenetic network analysis Phylogenetic approaches offer new visualisation techniques and insights into the relationships between creoles and non creoles creoles and other contact varieties and between creoles and lexifier languages With evidence from creole languages in Africa Asia the Americas and the Pacific the book provides new perspectives on creole typology cross creole comparisons and creole semantics. The book offers an introduction for newcomers to the fields of creole studies and phylogenetic analysis Using these methods to analyse a variety of linguistic features both structural and semantic the book then turns to explore old and new questions and problems in creole studies Original case studies explore the differences and similarities between creoles and propose solutions to the problems of how to classify creoles and how they formed and developed The book provides a fascinating glimpse into the unity and heterogeneity of creoles and the areal influences on their development It also provides metalinguistic discussions of the creole concept from different perspectives Finally the book reflects critically

on the findings and methods and sets new agendas for future studies Creole Studies has been written for a broad readership of scholars and students in the fields of contact linguistics biolinguistics sociolinguistics language typology and semantics

The Survey of Pidgin and Creole Languages Susanne Maria Michaelis, Philippe Maurer, Martin Haspelmath, Magnus Huber, 2013-09-05 The Atlas and three volume Survey present by far the most comprehensive source of reference ever published on the distribution and linguistic characteristics of the world's pidgin and creole languages On sale as combined item at a special prepublication price they comprise a unique resource of outstanding value for linguists Change and Language Contact in Pidgins and Creoles John McWhorter, 2000-05-15 This book collects a selection of fifteen papers presented at three meetings of the Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics in 1996 and 1997 The focus is on papers which approach issues in creole studies with novel perspectives address understudied pidgin and creole varieties or compellingly argue for controversial positions. The papers demonstrate how pidgins and creoles shed light on issues such as verb movement contact induced language change and its gradations discourse management via tense aspect particles language genesis substratal transfer and Universal Grammar and cover a wide range of contact languages ranging from English and French based creoles through Portuguese creoles of Africa and Asia Sango Popular Brazilian Portuguese West African Pidgin Englishes and Hawaiian Creole English The Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Studies Silvia Kouwenberg, John Victor Singler, 2008-12-03 Their comparatively recent origins and their shared grammatical features provide pidgins and creoles with a special place in linguistic theory. While providing a comprehensive treatment of core aspects of pidgins creoles this handbook focuses on the questions that animate creole studies Pidgins, Creoles and Mixed <u>Languages</u> Viveka Velupillai, 2015-04-15 This lucid and theory neutral introduction to the study of pidgins creoles and mixed languages covers both theoretical and empirical issues pertinent to the field of contact linguistics Part I presents the theoretical background with chapters devoted to the definition of terms the sociohistorical settings theories on the genesis of pidgins and creoles as well as discussions on language variation and the sociology of language Part II empirically tests assumptions made about the linguistic characteristics of pidgins and creoles by systematically comparing them with other natural languages in all linguistic domains This is the first introduction that consistently applies the findings of the Atlas of Pidgin and Creole Language Structures and systematically includes extended pidgins and mixed languages in the discussion of each linguistic feature The book is designed for students of courses with a focus on pidgins creoles and mixed languages as well as typologically oriented courses on contact linguistics The Oxford Handbook of African Languages Rainer Vossen, Gerrit J. Dimmendaal, 2020-03-19 This book provides a comprehensive overview of current research in African languages drawing on insights from anthropological linguistics typology historical and comparative linguistics and sociolinguistics Africa is believed to host at least one third of the world's languages usually classified into four phyla Niger Congo Afro Asiatic Nilo Saharan and Khoisan which are then subdivided into further families and subgroupings This volume

explores all aspects of research in the field beginning with chapters that cover the major domains of grammar and comparative approaches Later parts provide overviews of the phyla and subfamilies alongside grammatical sketches of eighteen representative African languages of diverse genetic affiliation. The volume additionally explores multiple other topics relating to African languages and linguistics with a particular focus on extralinguistic issues language cognition and culture including colour terminology and conversation analysis language and society including language contact and endangerment language and history and language and orature This wide ranging handbook will be a valuable reference for scholars and students in all areas of African linguistics and anthropology and for anyone interested in descriptive documentary typological and comparative linguistics **Pidgin and Creole Linguistics** Albert Valdman, 1977 Pidgin and Creole Tense-mood-aspect Systems John Victor Singler, 1990 For review see Mark Sebba in New West Indian Guide Nieuwe West Indische Gids vol 66 no 3 4 1992 p 288 290 **Agency in the Emergence of Creole Languages** Nicholas Faraclas, 2012 Suitable for those who are looking for fresh perspectives on the process of creolization of language this book demonstrates how enterprising women rebellious slaves insubordinate sailors and a host of other renegades and maroons had a major impact on the creolized societies cultures and languages of the colonial era Atlantic and Pacific

Pidginization and Creolization of Languages International Conference On Pidgin And Creole Languages. 1968.

Mona, Jamaique,1971 The Structure and Status of Pidgins and Creoles Arthur Kean Spears, Donald Winford, 1997-01-01

Destined to become a landmark work this book is devoted principally to a reassessment of the content categories boundaries and basic assumptions of pidgin and creole studies It includes revised and elaborated papers from meetings of the Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics in addition to commissioned papers from leading scholars in the field As a group the papers undertake this reassessment through a reevaluation of pidgin creole terminology and contact language typology Section One a requestioning of process and evolution in pidginization creolization and other language contact phenomena Section Two a reinterpretation of the sources and genesis of grammatical aspects of Saramaccan and Atlantic creoles in general Section Three a reconsideration of the status of languages defying received definitions of pidgins and creoles Section Four and analyses of aspects of grammar that shed light on the issue of what a possible creole grammar is Section Five Language in Australia Suzanne Romaine,1991 Linguists and non linguists will find in this volume a guide and reference source to the rich linguistic heritage of Australia

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