



# Pilgrimage To Mecca

**Marjo Buitelaar, Manja Stephan-  
Emmrich, Viola Thimm**



## **Pilgrimage To Mecca:**

The Hajj F. E. Peters, 2021-02-09 Among the duties God imposes upon every Muslim capable of doing so is a pilgrimage to the holy places in and around Mecca in Arabia Not only is it a religious ritual filled with blessings for the millions who make the journey annually but it is also a social political and commercial experience that for centuries has set in motion a flood of travelers across the world's continents Whatever its outcome spiritual enrichment cultural exchange financial gain or ruin the road to Mecca has long been an exhilarating human adventure By collecting the firsthand accounts of these travelers and shaping their experiences into a richly detailed narrative F E Peters here provides an unparalleled literary history of the central ritual of Islam from its remote pre Islamic origins to the end of the Hashimite Kingdom of the Hijaz in 1926 *Hajj* Luitgard Mols, Marjo Buitelaar, 2017-12-21 Every year in the last month of the Islamic calendar millions of Muslims from around the world come together in Mecca to perform the Hajj the pilgrimage that all capable Muslims should perform at least once in their lives In 2013 the National Museum of Ethnology in Leiden organized the exhibition Longing for Mecca The Pilgrim's Journey The chapters in this volume are the outcome of the two day symposium on the Hajj which was held at the museum in connection to the exhibition The central theme that runs through the book is how Hajj practices representations of Mecca and the exchange of Hajj related objects have changed over time The chapters in the first part of the book discuss religious social and political meanings of the Hajj Here the relationship is addressed between the significance of pilgrimage to Mecca for the religious lives of individuals and groups and the wider contexts that they are embedded in Together these anthropological contributions provide insights into the effects on Hajj practices and meanings for present day Muslims caused by current dimensions of globalization processes The second part of the book takes material expressions of the Hajj as its starting point It explores what Hajj related artifacts can tell us about the import of pilgrimage in the daily lives of Muslims in the past and present The contributions in this part of the volume point out that Mecca has always been a cosmopolitan city and the nodal point of global interactions far exceeding religious activities Together the chapters in this book depict the Hajj ritual as a living tradition Each with its own focus the various contributions testify to the fact that while the rites that make up the Hajj were formulated and recorded in normative texts in early Islam details in the actual performance and interpretations of these rites are by no means static but rather have evolved over time in tandem with changing socio political circumstances **The Meaning of Mecca** M. E. McMillam, 2011-12-05 The hajj the fifth pillar of Islam is a religious duty to be performed once in a lifetime by all Muslims who are able The Prophet Muhammad set out the rituals of hajj when he led what became known as the Farewell Hajj in 10 AH 632AD This set the seal on Muhammad's career as the founder of a religion and the leader of a political entity based on that religion The convergence of the Prophet with the politician infuses the hajj with political as well as religious significance For the caliphs who led the Islamic community after Muhammad's death leadership of the hajj became a position of enormous political relevance as it presented them with an

unrivalled opportunity to proclaim their pious credentials and reinforce their political legitimacy Exhaustively researched *The Meaning of Mecca* is the first study to analyse the leadership of the hajj in the formative and medieval periods and to assess the political subtext of Islam's most high profile religious ritual *The Hadj* Michael Wolfe, 2013-11-19 With this impassioned memoir an American convert to Islam lifts the veil on this ancient and sacred duty of making a pilgrimage to Mecca Publishers Weekly The hadj or sacred journey is the pilgrimage to Mecca that all Muslims are enjoined to make once in their lifetimes One of the world's oldest religious rites the hadj has continued without break for fourteen centuries It is like most things Islamic shrouded in mystery for Westerners Here Michael Wolfe an American born writer and recent Muslim convert recounts his experiences on this journey Wolfe begins his narrative in Marrakech Morocco Beginning with the month long fast of Ramadan he immerses himself in the traditional Muslim life of Morocco Then in Tangier he visits mystics and the American author Paul Bowles From there he journeys to Mecca the sacred desert city in Saudi Arabia closed to all but Muslims Though the buildup to the Gulf War hovers in the background the age old rites of the hadj are what most preoccupy Wolfe His experience profoundly strengthens his bond to the faith he has embraced as an outsider making it personal and alive At a time when the eyes of the world are on Islam *The Hadj* offers a much needed look at its human face *The Hajj Today* David E. Long, Professor David Long, 1979-01-01 The Qu ran admonishes Muslims that the pilgrimage to the temple is an obligation due to God from those who are able to journey there Today over one and a half million pilgrims annually fulfill this Fifth Pillar of Islam the Hajj Saudi Arabia conquered the Hijaz in part to protect Hajjis from abuses in the management of the Hajj How does that country now administer the religious event that brings so many people often poor and illiterate into one small area to perform a variety of complex rituals How does the government protect its visitors health and safety and ensure their proper guidance through the necessary rites How does it move so many pilgrims in and out of what is essentially an out of the way desert David Long has set this thoughtful examination of the twentieth century Hajj within its historical framework He first provides a clear concise description of the rituals either necessary or traditional to the proper performance of the Hajj he then relates how the inhabitants of Mecca used to manage the pilgrimage and finally relates how the new Saudi rulers gradually brought the Hajj service industry under government regulation Today there is probably no agency of the Saudi government which is not at least tangentially concerned with the Hajj Only in the area of health did there exist a history of public management By the early nineteenth century it had become all too clear that the Hajj served to carry diseases endemic to the Orient to Europe and by the end of that century health and quarantine procedures were under international control Today the Saudi government has sole control of these matters Oil revenue vastly exceeds Hajj revenues once a major source of Saudi income but the Hajj continues to play an enormous role in the religious social and political life of the country And even in economics it structures the Saudi businessman's year and provides part or full time employment to more Saudi citizens than does the oil industry This volume contains an extensive bibliography appendixes containing

statistical material on recent Hajjs maps and a glossary

**Pilgrimage to Mecca** Lady Evelyn Cobbold, Ahmad Saifuddin Turkistani, 2008 As the first British woman convert to Islam on record as having made the pilgrimage to Makkah and the visit to the Prophet's Tomb at Madinah Lady Evelyn Cobbold 1867-1963 cuts a unique figure in the annals of the Muslim Hajj Lady Evelyn was in her mid sixties when she decided to go on the Hajj Daughter of the distinguished Scottish explorer Lord Dunmore granddaughter of the Earl of Leicester and great niece of the notorious romantic Lady Jane Digby the young Evelyn Murray had spent childhood winters in North Africa There she had been imbued with the Muslim way of life becoming as she puts it a little Muslim at heart Before and after the First World War she travelled widely in Egypt Syria and Transjordan While strongly drawn to the Arab world she maintained a conventional place in society at home marrying the wealthy John Cobbold in 1891 and devoting herself to her Suffolk house and Scottish estate her gardens and especially deer stalking in the Highlands of which she was a renowned exponent When her husband by then High Sheriff of Suffolk died in 1929 Lady Evelyn decided to perform the pilgrimage Arriving at Jiddah by steamer from Suez in February 1933 she stayed with the Philbys and entered into the life of Jiddah's foreign community while waiting to obtain permission to perform the Haj In doing so she had to overcome the considerable suspicion surrounding foreign converts who Muslims felt made the pilgrimage and then wrote about it as a dangerous and sensational adventure While in Jiddah she received visits from various officials of the royal court notably the King's son the Amir Faysal later King Faysal PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA is as much an account of an interior journey of faith as a conventional travelogue It takes the form of a day by day journal interspersed with digressions on the history and merits of Islam While awaiting permission to go to Makkah she was allowed to travel to Madinah of which she gives an enchanting account She is the first English writer to give a first hand description of the life of the women's quarters of the households in which she stayed in Madinah Makkah and Muna an account remarkable for its sympathy and vividness Her book was published in 1934 to favourable reviews but has never until now been reprinted This new edition with a biographical introduction by William Facey and Lady Evelyn's great great niece Miranda Taylor serves to rescue this unique and intriguing Anglo Muslim from the neglect that has since befallen her even among scholars specialising in women travellers

A Season in Mecca Abdellah Hammoudi, 2006-01-10 An unforgettable report on one man's hajj the sacred rite that brings millions of Muslims to Mecca every year In 1999 the Moroccan scholar Abdellah Hammoudi trained in Paris and teaching in America decided to go on the pilgrimage to Mecca He wanted to observe the hajj as an anthropologist but also to experience it as an ordinary pilgrim and to write about it for both Muslims and non Muslims Here is his intimate intense and detailed account of the Hajj a rare and important document by a subtle learned and sympathetic writer Hammoudi describes not just the adventure the human pressures and the social tumult everything from the early preparations to the last climactic scenes in the holy shrines of Medina and Mecca but also the intricate politics and amazing complexity of the entire pilgrimage experience He pays special heed to the effects of Saudi bureaucratic control over the Hajj

to the ways that faith itself becomes a lucrative source of commerce for the Arabian kingdom and to the Wahhabi inflections of the basic Muslim message Here too is a poignant discussion of the inner voyage that pilgrimage can mean to those who embark on it the transformed sense of daily life of worship and of political engagement Hammoudi acknowledges that he was spurred to reconsider his own ideas about faith gesture community and nationality in unanticipated ways This is a remarkable work of literature about both the outer forms and the inner meanings of Islam today One Thousand Roads to Mecca Michael Wolfe,1997 Beginning with the European Renaissance it has also been the subject for a handful of adventurous writers from the Christian West who through conversion or connivance managed to slip inside the walls of a city forbidden to non Muslims *Russian Hajj* Eileen Kane,2015-11-02 In the late nineteenth century as a consequence of imperial conquest and a mobility revolution Russia became a crossroads of the hajj the annual Muslim pilgrimage to Mecca The first book in any language on the hajj under tsarist and Soviet rule *Russian Hajj* tells the story of how tsarist officials struggled to control and co opt Russia s mass hajj traffic seeing it as not only a liability but also an opportunity To support the hajj as a matter of state surveillance and control was controversial given the preeminent position of the Orthodox Church But nor could the hajj be ignored or banned due to Russia s policy of toleration of Islam As a cross border migratory phenomenon the hajj stoked officials fears of infectious disease Islamic revolt and interethnic conflict but Eileen Kane innovatively argues that it also generated new thinking within the government about the utility of the empire s Muslims and their global networks *Muslim Women's Pilgrimage to Mecca and Beyond* Marjo Buitelaar,Manja Stephan-Emmrich,Viola Thimm,2020 Introduction Muslim pilgrimage through the lens of women s new mobilities Marjo Buitelaar Manja Stephan Emmrich and Viola Thimm 1 Under male supervision Nationality age and Islamic belief as basis for Muslim women s pilgrimage Viola Thimm 2 Young Moroccan Dutch women on hajj Claiming female space Khadija Kadrouch Outmany Marjo Buitelaar 3 Power in Moroccan women s narratives of the hajj Kholoud Al Ajarma 4 Shi i Muslim women s pilgrimage rituals to Lady Fatemeh Masoumeh s shrine in Qom Ladan Rahbari 5 Israeli Dead Sea cosmetics and charity for Palestinian children Indonesian women s shopping activities while on pilgrimage to Jerusalem Mirjam L cking 6 Clothing cannot improve moral behaviour Pilgrimage fashion and entrepreneurship in a West African market Erin Kenny 7 Considering the silences Understanding historical narratives of women s Indian Ocean hajj mobility Jacqueline H Fewkes 8 Bosnian women on hajj Denita Kari 9 In the Land of Wonders Bint Al Sh i s pilgrimage The hajj and the construction of reformist religiosity Richard van Leeuwen 10 Stepping in the footsteps of Hajar to bring home the hajj Dialogical positioning in Asra Nomani s memoir Standing Alone Marjo Buitelaar Glossary *A Princess's Pilgrimage* Sikandar Begum (Nawab of Bhopal),2008 Account of a former ruling nawab from Bhopal princely state in India The Longest Journey Eric Tagliacozzo,2013-04-25 The pilgrimage to Mecca or Hajj has been a yearly phenomenon of great importance in Muslim lands for well over one thousand years Each year millions of pilgrims from throughout the Dar al Islam or Islamic world stretching from Morocco east to Indonesia make

the trip to Mecca as one of the five pillars of their faith By the end of the nineteenth century and the beginning of the twentieth fully half of all pilgrims making the journey in any given year could come from Southeast Asia The Longest Journey spanning eleven modern nation states and seven centuries is the first book to offer a history of the Hajj from one of Islam s largest and most important regions

**Pilgrimage in Islam** Sophia Rose Arjana, 2017-06-15 It is not only the holy cities of Mecca and Karbala to which Muslim pilgrims travel but a wide variety of sacred sites around the world Journeys are undertaken to visit graves of important historical and religious individuals the tombs of saints and natural sites such as mountaintops and springs Exploring the richness and diversity of traditions practiced by the 1.5 billion Muslims across the world Sophia Rose Arjana provides a rigorous theoretical discussion of pilgrimage ritual practice and the nature of sacred space in Islam both historically and in the present day This all encompassing survey covers issues such as time space tourism virtual pilgrimages and the use of computers and smartphone apps Lucidly written informative and accessible it is perfectly suited to students scholars and the general reader seeking a comprehensive picture of the defining ritual of religious pilgrimage in Islam

**Standing Alone** Asra Nomani, 2016-06-21 As President Bush is preparing to invade Iraq Wall Street Journal correspondent Asra Nomani embarks on a dangerous journey from Middle America to the Middle East to join more than two million fellow Muslims on the hajj the pilgrimage to Mecca required of all Muslims once in their lifetime Mecca is Islam s most sacred city and strictly off limits to non Muslims On a journey perilous enough for any American reporter Nomani is determined to take along her infant son Shibli living proof that she an unmarried Muslim woman is guilty of zina or illegal sex If she is found out the puritanical Islamic law of the Wahabbis in Saudi Arabia may mete out terrifying punishment But Nomani discovers she is not alone She is following in the four thousand year old footsteps of another single mother Hajar known in the West as Hagar the original pilgrim to Mecca and mother of the Islamic nation Each day of her hajj evokes for Nomani the history of a different Muslim matriarch Eve from whom she learns about sin and redemption Hajar the single mother abandoned in the desert who teaches her about courage Khadijah the first benefactor of Islam and trailblazer for a Muslim woman s right to self determination and Aisha the favorite wife of the Prophet Muhammad and Islam s first female theologian Inspired by these heroic Muslim women Nomani returns to America to confront the sexism and intolerance in her local mosque and to fight for the rights of modern Muslim women who are tired of standing alone against the repressive rules and regulations imposed by reactionary fundamentalists Nomani shows how many of the freedoms enjoyed centuries ago have been erased by the conservative brand of Islam practiced today giving the West a false image of Muslim women as veiled and isolated from the world Standing Alone in Mecca is a personal narrative relating the modern day lives of the author and other Muslim women to the lives of those who came before bringing the changing face of women in Islam into focus through the unique lens of the hajj Interweaving reportage political analysis cultural history and spiritual travelogue this is a modern woman s jihad offering for Westerners a never before seen look inside the heart of Islam and the emerging

role of Muslim women      **Imperial Mecca** Michael Christopher Low, 2020-10-06 With the advent of the steamship repeated outbreaks of cholera marked oceanic pilgrimages to Mecca as a dangerous form of travel and a vehicle for the globalization of epidemic diseases European especially British Indian officials also feared that lengthy sojourns in Arabia might expose their Muslim subjects to radicalizing influences from anticolonial dissidents and pan Islamic activists European colonial empires newfound ability to set the terms of hajj travel not only affected the lives of millions of pilgrims but also dramatically challenged the Ottoman Empire the world's only remaining Muslim imperial power Michael Christopher Low analyzes the late Ottoman hajj and Hijaz region as transimperial spaces reshaped by the competing forces of Istanbul's project of frontier modernization and the extraterritorial reach of British India's steamship empire in the Indian Ocean and Red Sea Imperial Mecca recasts Ottoman Arabia as a distant unstable semiautonomous frontier that Istanbul struggled to modernize and defend against the onslaught of colonial steamship mobility As it turned out steamships carried not just pilgrims passports and microbes but the specter of legal imperialism and colonial intervention Over the course of roughly a half century from the 1850s through World War I British India's fear of the hajj as a vector of anticolonial subversion gradually gave way to an increasingly sophisticated administrative legal and medical protectorate over the steamship hajj threatening to eclipse the Ottoman state and Caliphate's prized legitimizing claim as protector of Islam's most holy places Drawing on a wide range of Ottoman and British archival sources this book sheds new light on the transimperial and global histories traversed along the pilgrimage to Mecca      **Hajj** Venetia Porter, British Museum, 2012 The Hajj is the largest pilgrimage in the world today and a sacred duty for all Muslims With contributions from renowned experts this book opens out onto the full sweep of the Hajj as a sacred path walked by early Islamic devotees as a sumptuous site of worship under the care of sultans and as an expression of faith in the modern world      *A Modern Pilgrim in Mecca and a Siege in Sanaa* Arthur John Byng Wavell, 1913      **Muslim Pilgrimage in Europe** Ingvild Flakerud, Richard J. Natvig, 2017-07-20 In spite of Islam's long history in Europe and the growing number of Muslims resident in Europe little research exists on Muslim pilgrimage in Europe This collection of eleven chapters is the first systematic attempt to fill this lacuna in an emerging research field Placing the pilgrims practices and experiences centre stage scholars from history anthropology religious studies sociology and art history examine historical and contemporary hajj and non hajj pilgrimage to sites outside and within Europe Sources include online travelogues ethnographic data biographic information and material and performative culture The interlocutors are European born Muslims converts to Islam and Muslim migrants to Europe in addition to people who identify themselves with other faiths Most interlocutors reside in Albania Bosnia Hercegovina Italy France the Netherlands Great Britain and Norway This book identifies four courses of developments Muslims resident in Europe continue to travel to Mecca and Medina and to visit shrine sites located elsewhere in the Middle East and North Africa Secondly there is a revival of pilgrimage to old pilgrimage sites in South eastern Europe Thirdly new Muslim pilgrimage sites and practices are being established in Western Europe



Fourthly Muslims visit long established Christian pilgrimage sites in Europe These practices point to processes of continuity revitalization and innovation in the practice of Muslim pilgrimage in Europe Linked to changing sectarian political and economic circumstances pilgrimage sites are dynamic places of intra religious as well as inter religious conflict and collaboration while pilgrimage experiences in multiple ways also transform the individual and affect the home community

The Hajj and Europe in the Age of Empire ,2016-10-05 The present volume focuses on the political perceptions of the Hajj its global religious appeal to Muslims and the European struggle for influence and supremacy in the Muslim world in the age of pre colonial and colonial empires In the late fifteenth century and early sixteenth century a pivotal change in seafaring occurred through which western Europeans played important roles in politics trade and culture Viewing this age of empires through the lens of the Hajj puts it into a different perspective by focusing on how increasing European dominance of the globe in pre colonial and colonial times was entangled with Muslim religious action mobility and agency The study of Europe s connections with the Hajj therefore tests the hypothesis that the concept of agency is not limited to isolated parts of the globe By adopting the tools of empires the Hajj in itself a global activity would become part of global and trans cultural history With contributions by Aldo D Agostini Josep Llu s Mateo Dieste Ulrike Freitag Mahmood Kooria Michael Christopher Low Adam Mestyan Umar Ryad John Slight and Bogus aw R Zag rski

## Unveiling the Power of Verbal Art: An Emotional Sojourn through **Pilgrimage To Mecca**

In a global inundated with monitors and the cacophony of instant transmission, the profound energy and mental resonance of verbal beauty frequently fade into obscurity, eclipsed by the constant assault of noise and distractions. Yet, situated within the lyrical pages of **Pilgrimage To Mecca**, a charming function of literary splendor that pulses with natural thoughts, lies an unique trip waiting to be embarked upon. Penned by a virtuoso wordsmith, that interesting opus manuals readers on a psychological odyssey, gently revealing the latent potential and profound influence embedded within the complex internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of this evocative analysis, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key themes, dissect its fascinating writing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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